

SEPT. 9, 1961

30.24-1603

A187WX (ADV)
(630)

ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS SEPT.10--NOTE DATE

JUDD-FOREIGN AID
BY GEOFFREY GOULD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--A VOICE RANG VIBRANTLY THROUGH THE HOUSE LAST WEEK IN DEFENSE OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S REQUESTS FOR FOREIGN AID FUNDS. SOMEWHAT ODDLY, IT CAME FROM THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE AISLE.

IT WAS THE VOICE OF REP. WALTER H. JUDD, R-MINN., WHO IN NEARLY 20 YEARS IN THE HOUSE HAS CARVED HIMSELF A REPUTATION AS ONE OF HIS PARTY'S MOST GIFTED ORATORS. THE CAPSTONE OF HIS SPEECHMAKING CAREER WAS HIS SELECTION AS THE KEYNOTE SPEAKER OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION LAST YEAR.

IT WAS NOT ODD THAT JUDD SHOULD BE SPEAKING FOR MORE FOREIGN AID. HE CONSISTENTLY HAS, AND HE FORGED HIS CONVICTIONS IN THIS FIELD DURING EARLY YEARS AS A MEDICAL MISSIONARY IN CHINA.

WHAT WAS ODD WAS THAT DURING THAT LONG AND SOMETIMES ACRID AFTER-NOON AND EVENING LAST TUESDAY, REPUBLICAN JUDD SEEMED AT TIMES TO BE THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN. ACTING SPEAKER JOHN MCCORMACK, D-MASS., WAS ABSENT DURING MOST OF THE DEBATE.

AND THE CHIEF ADVERSARY WAS A DEMOCRAT, REP. OTTO PASSMAN, D-LA., CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHO EACH YEAR WAGES A DETERMINED CRUSADE AGAINST WHAT HE REGARDS AS WASTE IN FOREIGN AID. HE RECOMMENDED DEEP SLASHES FROM ONE END OF THE BILL TO THE OTHER. "THERE WE WERE," JUDD SAID LATER, "TRYING TO GET \$300 MILLION MORE AS THE PRESIDENT SAYS IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL, AND MCCORMACK SITS DOWN AND DOES NOTHING . . . WE DIDN'T SEE MCCORMACK OR CARL ALBERT (ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER) ALL AFTERNOON WHILE WE WERE TRYING TO RALLY SUPPORT."

IN HIS OWN DEFENSE, MCCORMACK TOLD NEWSMEN "THE END RESULT IS THE IMPORTANT THING . . . WE HOPE THE BILL WILL BE IN SATISFACTORY SHAPE AFTER IT COMES OUT OF CONFERENCE."

THIS MEANT HE WAS COUNTING ON THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE TO COME UP WITH A BIGGER FOREIGN AID BUDGET WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTED IN THE HOUSE BEFORE ADJOURNMENT.

THE FOREIGN AID SHOWDOWN WAS MCCORMACK'S FIRST MAJOR TEST IN HIS ROLE AS ACTING SPEAKER, SUBSTITUTING FOR AILING SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN, WHO IS HOME IN TEXAS. IN PAST YEARS, RAYBURN ALMOST ALWAYS HAS TAKEN THE FLOOR TO SPEAK AGAINST FOREIGN AID CUTS.

TWO WEEKS AGO, IN ANOTHER BITTER FIGHT IN WHICH JUDD FIGURED, THE HOUSE AUTHORIZED \$4.25 BILLION FOR ALL CATEGORIES OF FOREIGN AID. THIS WAS ABOUT \$750 MILLION LESS THAN KENNEDY ASKED.

THEN, IN THE INVOLVED WAY THE HOUSE HAS OF DOING BUSINESS, IT REMAINED FOR PASSMAN'S APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO DRAFT THE BILL THAT PROVIDES THE ACTUAL MONEY. IT CAME UP WITH \$3.35 BILLION, EXACTLY \$896 MILLION LESS THAN THE ENTIRE HOUSE HAD APPROVED. AND \$400 MILLION OF THAT CUT CAME OUT OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS.

ADMINISTRATION PEOPLE PREVAILED UPON PASSMAN TO AGREE TO RESTORE \$175 MILLION IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THAT WAS ALL HE AGREED TO. HE WAS ADAMANT ON THE OTHER CUTS.

AND PASSMAN PREVAILED, ON AMENDMENT AFTER AMENDMENT TO RESTORE THESE SLASHES. THE ONLY SETBACK FROM HIS POINT OF VIEW WAS ON A CLIMACTIC VOTE IN WHICH MANY REPUBLICANS VOTED TO RESTORE \$300 MILLION IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE FUNDS. THE FIRST UNRECORDED TELLER VOTE WAS

164 TO 125. IN A LATER ROLL CALL, THERE WERE MANY SWITCHES ON BOTH SIDES, SO THE FINAL RESULT WAS 242 TO 151.

TO BE SURE, A NUMBER OF DEMOCRATS ROSE TO SUPPORT THE AMENDMENTS TO RESTORE THIS AND OTHER CUTS. BUT THEY WERE NOT THE BIG GUNS.

THE ONES WHO REALLY CARRIED THE BALL FOR RESTORING THE CUTS WERE REPS. SILVIO O. CONTE, R-MASS., GERALD R. FORD JR., R-MICH., AND JUDD. FORD OFFERED THE KEY AMENDMENT ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

PASSMAN'S PERFORMANCE AS FLOOR MANAGER FOR THIS YEARLY APPROPRIATION BILL HAS TO BE SEEN TO BE BELIEVED. HE FIDGETS IMPATIENTLY BY HIS MICROPHONE. HE STANDS ON TIPTOE, RAISES HIS LEG BEHIND HIM, FONDLES A PENCIL, PLUCKS AT HIS LAPEL. WHEN SPEAKING HE SAWS HIS ARMS IN WIDE GESTURES.

AFTER IT WAS ALL OVER, JUDD TOLD AN INTERVIEWER, "I DON'T DO THESE THINGS BECAUSE THERE IS A DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT, BUT BECAUSE IT'S GOOD FOR OUR COUNTRY."

"IT'S HARD TO GET OUR PEOPLE TO GO ALONG WITH IT," HE ADDED, "AND THEN WE GET NO SUPPORT FROM THE OTHER SIDE. . . ."

"TO SEE THE DEMOCRATS WILLFULLY DISREGARD THE VOTE OF LAST WEEK (ON THE AUTHORIZATION BILL), THAT'S WHAT HURT. IT SHAKES PEOPLE, AND THE WORLD IS TOO UNSTABLE TO HAVE US MAKING THINGS MORE SHAKY."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 10; MOVED SEPT. 7

PB131AED NM

A204WX

(200) FIRST LEAD FIRE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS PROTESTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TONIGHT THAT SOMEONE BROKE INTO THE EMBASSY DURING THE DAY AND STARTED A THIRD FLOOR FIRE. RUSK PROMPTLY ORDERED AN INQUIRY.

A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRE WAS PUT OUT QUICKLY. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY HAD LODGED "STRONGEST PROTESTS AGAINST THIS UNPRECEDENTED CRIMINAL ACT."

ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN, THE BREAK-IN BY "UNKNOWN PERSONS" OCCURRED AT 4:30 P.M. EDT THIS AFTERNOON.

THE TOP RANKING SOVIET DIPLOMAT PRESENT IN WASHINGTON, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES MIKHAIL SMIRNOVSKY, SUBSEQUENTLY DEMANDED TO SEE RUSK. RUSK, WHO HAD LEFT HIS OFFICE EARLIER IN THE DAY, RETURNED TO RECEIVE SMIRNOVSKY AND HIS PROTEST ABOUT 7:15 P.M.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID RUSK ASKED THE SOVIET OFFICIAL WHY THE RUSSIANS HAD NOT CALLED IN THE WASHINGTON POLICE AND THE FIRE DEPARTMENT.

U.S. SOURCES SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL AFTER THE SOVIETS HAD COMPLAINED TO RUSK THAT THEY SOUGHT ASSISTANCE FROM THE LOCAL OFFICERS WHO NORMALLY AFFORD PROTECTION.

THE FIRE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WAS NO RECORD OF ANY CALL BEING RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROGER TUBBY SAID THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD REGRET ANY DISTURBANCE OF THIS KIND AT ANY EMBASSY. HE SAID A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION WOULD BE WARRANTED IF THE RUSSIAN ALLEGATION IS TRUE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT WASHINGTON POLICE AND STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY AGENTS WERE UNDERTAKING AN INQUIRY.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR HOW ANYONE COULD HAVE ENTERED THE NORMALLY WELL GUARDED, SOVIET MANSION ON 16TH STREET NORTHWEST IN DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON, CLIMBED TO THE THIRD FLOOR, SET OFF A FIRE AND DEPARTED WITHOUT BEING APPREHENDED.

THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRE WAS PUT OUT BY EMBASSY PERSONNEL.

ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT GO INTO DETAILS ON THE FIRE, IT WAS REPORTED SOMEONE HAD SET FIRE TO SOME OF THE PAPERS OF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV.

THE AMBASSADOR HAS BEEN IN RUSSIA ON VACATION.

THE FIRE WAS SAID BY THE RUSSIANS TO HAVE OCCURRED ABOUT 4:30 P.M. EDT. IT WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL BEFORE WASHINGTON FIRE APPARATUS ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR HOW AN OUTSIDER COULD HAVE ENTERED THE BIG SOVIET EMBASSY BUILDING AND GOTTEN UP TO THE THIRD FLOOR UNDETECTED.

THE OLD-STYLE MANSION NORMALLY HAS ITS HEAVY FRONT DOORS CLOSED, OR IF THEY ARE OPEN, RUSSIAN ATTENDANTS ARE NORMALLY IN EVIDENCE IN THE FOYER AND IN OTHER PARTS OF THE BUILDING.

THE WASHINGTON POST SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS DID NOT MAKE THE REPORT UNTIL ABOUT 7:15 P.M. SHORTLY AFTER WHICH POLICE WERE NOTIFIED. ALL TOP METROPOLITAN POLICE OFFICIALS ON DUTY AT THE TIME RESPONDED TO THE EMBASSY AND MORE THAN 20 SCOUT CARS AND CRUISERS WERE HELD OUT OF SERVICE TO STAND BY IN READINESS TO COPE WITH THE COMPLAINT.

POLICE SAID THAT ONLY A SMALL TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS WAS ADMITTED TO THE EMBASSY. THIS INCLUDED ACTING CHIEF OF DETECTIVES RICHARD FELBER, TWO OR THREE OF HIS DETECTIVES, A GROUP OF TECHNICIANS FROM THE IDENTIFICATION BUREAU AND AN INVESTIGATOR FROM THE FIRE DEPARTMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE POST SAID, SENT A COUPLE OF MEN FROM ITS SECURITY FORCE TO HELP WITH THE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMPLAINT.

INITIAL WORD AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS THE POST SAID, WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT A BREAK IN HAD OCCURED AT THE EMBASSY. POLICE TECHNICIANS AT WORK WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE BUILDING COULD BE OBSERVED PHOTOGRAPHING THE THIRD FLOOR WINDOW PANES AND SILLS AND FOOT-PRINTS WHICH WERE POINTED OUT TO THEM ON THE ROOF AND OUTSIDE IN THE REAR OF THE BUILDING, THE POST SAID.

THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID THAT WHEN THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND INVESTIGATORS EMERGED ABOUT 10:15 P.M., THEY WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS THE HOME RUN ACHIEVEMENTS OF MANTLE AND MARIS, HURRICANE CARLA, THE DE GAULLE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT BUT NOT THE FIRE.

AND THE FBI WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ABOUT IT.

RZ1131PED

A49

U R G E N T

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL WAS ALLOWED TO VISIT WILLIAM MAKINEN, 22-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN STUDENT SERVING EIGHT YEARS IN A SOVIET PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

JOSEPH B. NORBURY JR., SECOND SECRETARY AT THE EMBASSY, RETURNED TO MOSCOW TODAY AFTER SPENDING 1 1/2 HOURS WITH MAKINEN IN HIS JAIL CELL IN KIEV YESTERDAY BUT DECLINED TO GIVE OUT ANY DETAILS OF HIS VISIT.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DETAILS WOULD BE RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

(AT WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY REPORT FROM NORBURY UP UNTIL MIDAFTERNOON.

THE VISIT WAS UNIQUE IN THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE RARELY PERMITTED EMBASSY OFFICIALS TO VISIT AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH SUCH RIGHT IS PROVIDED FOR BY TREATY.

JAILED U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS WAS VISITED BY HIS FAMILY AND LAWYERS BUT NO ONE FROM THE EMBASSY.

MAKINEN, A NATIVE OF CHASSALL, MICH., WAS CONVICTED BY A SOVIET MILITARY COURT ON SEPT. 5 ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE DURING A TOURIST VISIT TO RUSSIA. THE PROSECUTION CLAIMED HE CONFESSED.

WHEN MAKINEN'S CONVICTION WAS ANNOUNCED THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED AND DENIED HE WAS A U.S. SPY.

MAKINEN, A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA IN 1960, WAS

GRANTED A FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP TO STUDY IN GERMANY. HE IS FLUENT IN NINE LANGUAGES.

HE DISAPPEARED WHILE ON A TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS LATER DISCLOSED HE HAD BEEN SEIZED JULY 27. THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS SEIZED MAKINEN AS HE TRIED TO

PHOTOGRAPH A MILITARY OBJECT.

THE RUSSIANS SAID SIX YEARS OF HIS EIGHT YEAR SENTENCE WERE TO BE SERVED IN A LABOR CAMP AND THE REMAINING TWO IN AN ORDINARY PRISON. HL538AED

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 9 (AP)-WILLIAM MAKINEN, AMERICAN STUDENT SERVING EIGHT YEARS IN A SOVIET PRISON ON SPYING CHARGES, WAS DESCRIBED BY RELATIVES TODAY AS A "CHARMING BOY WITHOUT POLITICAL AMBITIONS." "I NEVER HEARD HIM TALK POLITICS," SAID MISS ANIA ALANKU, WHOSE FATHER IS A COUSIN OF MAKINEN'S FATHER. "HE WAS FAR MORE INTERESTED IN HIS STUDIES AND REGULARLY WENT TO THE UNIVERSITY HERE TO STUDY CHEMISTRY AND SWEDISH," SHE SAID.

MISS ALANKU SAID SHE AND HER PARENTS MET MAKINEN LAST MARCH WHEN HE WAS A STUDENT IN WEST BERLIN. THE ALANKUS INVITED HIM TO HELSINKI FOR AN EASTER VISIT.

MISS ALANKU SAID MAKINEN TOLD THEM HE HAD VISITED MOSCOW, MADE MANY FRIENDS THERE AND LIKED WHAT HE SAW.

MAKINEN, A NATIVE OF CHASSALL, MICH., WAS CONVICTED BY A SOVIET MILITARY COURT ON SEPT. 5 ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE DURING A TOURIST VISIT TO RUSSIA. THE PROSECUTION CLAIMED HE CONFESSED.

BF830PED

HOWX 2
(160)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE SHOWS CONCLUSIVELY THAT MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER WENT "FAR BEYOND ALL REASONABLE LIMITS IN HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES WITH HIS TROOPS," REP. JAMES C. CORMAN, D-CALIF., SAID TODAY.

"THE TRAGEDY OF THE WALKER CASE IS THAT THIS PROUD AND COURAGEOUS COMMANDER MIGHT HAVE RECOVERED AND SALVAGED HIS CAREER AFTER THE COMPARATIVELY MILD REPRIMAND HE GOT FROM THE ARMY IN THE FIRST PLACE," SAID THE CONGRESSMAN.

CORMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS BASING HIS CONCLUSIONS ON SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA'S TESTIMONY THAT WALKER TRIED TO INFLUENCE HIS TROOPS IN LAST YEAR'S CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS AND MADE "INFLAMMATORY AND DEROGATORY" STATEMENTS ABOUT FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN AND OTHERS.

CORMAN SAID "THE DAMAGING FACTS...CAME TO LIGHT ONLY BECAUSE THE GENERAL'S 'FRIENDS' INSISTED UPON IT."

THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE QUESTIONED MCNAMARA AFTER SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., AND OTHERS IN CONGRESS HAD DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION, CHARGING THAT WALKER AND OTHER MILITARY MEN WERE BEING "MUZZLED" FOR SPEAKING OUT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

PEARZ631PED

A26WX BJTS

AMS BUDGET

(400) PENTAGON POLICY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-BACKED BY A FLOOD OF PROTEST MAIL, SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., APPEARS LIKELY TO WIN A FIGHT FOR A FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF PENTAGON CENSORSHIP OF MILITARY OFFICERS' SPEECHES.

UNLESS SIGNALS ARE CHANGED, THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE NEXT WEEK THAT ITS PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD INQUIRE INTO THURMOND'S CHARGES THAT SOME OFFICERS HAVE BEEN "MUZZLED" IN EXPRESSING ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENTS.

SEN. JOHN STENNIS, D-MISS., HEADS THE PREPAREDNESS GROUP. PRESUMABLY

THURMOND WOULD BE ADDED TO THE MEMBERSHIP FOR AN INQUIRY DEMOCRATIC LEADERS HOPE CAN BE HELD TO A LOW KEY. THE UNDERSTANDING IS THAT THE INVESTIGATION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT LARGELY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH PUBLIC SESSIONS HELD ONLY AFTER THE COMMITTEE HAD LOOKED AT ALL THE EVIDENCE. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA OBVIOUSLY CONVINCED A MAJORITY OF THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP IN TESTIMONY EARLIER IN THE WEEK THAT THE PENTAGON IS NOT TRYING TO SOFTEN THE POLICY LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

MCNAMARA CONCEDED THAT SOME PHRASES REGARDED AS PROVOCATIVE HAD BEEN DELETED FROM MILITARY MEN'S SPEECHES AT SUCH TIMES AS THAT WHEN EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE BY RUSSIA OF CAPTURED RB47 FLIERS.

MCNAMARA TOLD THE COMMITTEE PENTAGON POLICY DOES RESTRICT THE PUBLIC UTTERANCES OF MILITARY MEN BUT ONLY TO KEEP THEM FROM INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICS OR TO PREVENT CONFUSION OVER NATIONAL POLICY.

BUT SENATORS SAID THEY WERE GETTING HEAVY MAIL PROTESTING THAT THE POLICY IS DENYING SERVICE LEADERS THE OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK OUT ON THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM.

SOME OF THEM SAID THEY FELT THE CONTROVERSY RAISED OVER THE MATTER WOULD ONLY BE INCREASED BY DENYING AN INQUIRY AND THAT THE ONLY WAY TO QUIET IT LAY THROUGH FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

THERE ALSO WAS THE BELIEF IN ADMINISTRATION CIRCLES THAT SUPPORT FOR THE THURMOND DEMAND FOR AN INVESTIGATION REPRESENTS A SOMEWHAT WIDESPREAD FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES ISN'T MAKING SUFFICIENT CURRENT PROGRESS IN ITS EFFORTS TO COUNTER WORLD COMMUNISM.

THE PROSPECT WAS FOR A LENGTHY INQUIRY WHICH WOULD KEEP PENTAGON OFFICIALS BUSY FOR SOME TIME. MCNAMARA SAID THERE IS A SERIOUS MILITARY AND POLITICAL CRISIS AND HE HOPES KEY DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL WON'T BE DIVERTED FROM ITS WORK.

THURMOND HAS CALLED FOR DELIVERY TO THE COMMITTEE OF 1,500 SPEECHES FROM WHICH HE CONTENTS ANTI-COMMUNIST PHRASES WERE DELETED. HE HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTS TO PIN DOWN IN EACH CASE THE INDIVIDUAL CENSOR RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ELIMINATIONS.

MCNAMARA LISTED A GROUP OF 14 ENGAGED IN THIS ACTIVITY BUT HAS REFUSED TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS IN CONNECTION WITH SPECIFIC SPEECHES.

LT14 OPED

A155 (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 10)

HOOVER'S EPIC (740)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 9 (AP)—FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, IN A PENETRATING POSTSCRIPT TO HISTORY, ACCUSES TODAY'S SOVIET LEADERS OF CYNICAL LYING ABOUT THE MASSIVE U.S. EFFORT HAILED BY THE KREMLIN 38 YEARS AGO AS THE SALVATION OF 20 MILLION RUSSIANS FROM DEATH BY STARVATION.

THE SOVIET UNION, SAID KREMLIN LEADERS IN 1923, "WILL NEVER FORGET" THE WORK OF HOOVER'S AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION (ARA) IN SAVING "MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OF ALL AGES" FROM ONE OF HISTORY'S MOST TERRIBLE FAMINES.

TODAY'S SOVIET LEADERS NOT ONLY CHOOSE TO FORGET, BUT HAVE SO DISTORTED EVENTS OF THE TIME THAT THEY DEPICT THE MAN WHO SAVED THOSE MILLIONS AS A CONNING CAPITALIST--EVEN A MURDERER.

HOOVER'S DRAMATIC STORY OF HOW AMERICAN GENEROSITY SAVED MILLIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND HOW U. S. EFFORTS SAVED OTHER MILLIONS IN DEVASTATED COUNTRIES AROUND THE GLOBE AFTER WORLD WAR I, IS TOLD IN VOLUME III OF "AN AMERICAN EPIC," (HENRY REGNERY CO., CHICAGO \$6.50) WHICH APPEARS IN BOOKSTORES MONDAYS

THIS IS THE DETAILED HISTORY OF THE BATTLE AGAINST STARVATION

30.24-1605

UNDERTAKEN BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I. VOLUME IV IS TO TELL THE STORY OF U.S. ACTIVITIES DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN MORE THAN 8000 MILLION WERE INVOLVED IN ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGES OR FAMINE.

HOOVER WAS IN THE THICK OF IT ALL, FIRST UNDER PRESIDENT WILSON, THEN UNDER PRESIDENT HARDING. HE ACCUSES PRESENT-DAY SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RIGHT-HAND MAN FROL R. KOZLOV, OF DELIBERATE LYING.

"THE GREATEST ILL THAT I HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE COMMUNISTS' PERFECTION IN THE ART OF THE BIG LIE," HE WRITES, "IS THAT I HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO ELABORATE THIS NARRATIVE OF THE RELIEF OF RUSSIA SO THAT THIS LIE CAN RISE AGAIN ONLY IN COMMUNIST MINDS."

HOOVER, NOW 87, HAS SET DOWN A PARADE OF STAGGERING STATISTICS WHICH LEAP TO LIFE WITH DRAMATIC FORCE AS HE TELLS OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST STARVATION IN 45 NATIONS FOUR DECADES AGO. HIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT WENT ON IN HUNGRY, STRIFE-WRACKED RUSSIA IS A STUDY IN AMERICAN PERSISTENCE AND COMMUNIST CYNICISM.

HOOVER, DESTINED TO BECOME 31ST PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, HAD KNOWN RUSSIA BEFORE WORLD WAR I AS A PRACTICING ENGINEER. AS THE WAR ENDED HE BECAME HEAD OF THE ARA WHICH SUCCESSFULLY BATTLED FAMINE IN NATION AFTER NATION. BUT IN RUSSIA, IN THE GRIP OF CIVIL WAR AFTER THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER, DEATH AND PESTILENCE STALKED THE LAND.

"THE CONSCIENCE OF MYSELF AND MY LOYAL COLLEAGUES IN THE RELIEF ADMINISTRATION TOLD US THAT WE HAD TO DO THE BEST WE COULD WHERE 20 MILLION PEOPLE WERE ABOUT TO DIE," HE WRITES.

ARA AND THE SOVIET REGIME SIGNED THE RIGA AGREEMENT OF 1921, UNDER WHICH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE U. S. AID COULD BE HURRIED TO RUSSIA. IN A MATTER OF THREE WEEKS ARA ALREADY WAS FEEDING STARVING RUSSIAN CHILDREN.

"OUR BEST ESTIMATE WAS THAT RELIEF WAS GIVEN TO ABOUT 14 MILLION ADULTS," HOOVER WRITES. "ADDING THE CHILDREN, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER WERE FURNISHED THE NECESSARY MARGINS TO PRESERVE LIFE WAS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 20 MILLION."

ARA ALSO BATTLED PESTILENCE IN RUSSIA. HOOVER CALLED IT THE GREATEST FOREIGN PEACETIME MEDICAL CRUSADE EVER UNDERTAKEN, AND SAID ITS RECORD STANDS AS A "MONUMENT TO THE WHOLE AMERICAN MEDICAL PROFESSION."

DESPITE THE MASSIVE EFFORT, ARA WAS HARASSED BY KREMLIN AGENTS, WHO INTERFERED WITH RELIEF WORK TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE AMERICANS THREATENED TO CALL IT ALL OFF. THAT BROUGHT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS AROUND.

EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES THERE WAS HARASSMENT FROM COMMUNISTS WHO SET UP THEIR WON CAMOUFLAGED ORGANIZATION, COLLECTED FUNDS AND USED MOST OF THE MONEY TO SEEK PROPAGANDA FOR COMMUNISM FROM THE RELIEF EFFORT.

BUT THE JOB WAS DONE. BY JUNE, 1923, A GOOD RUSSIAN CROP HAD COME IN. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS EFFUSIVE IN ITS PUBLIC PRAISE OF HOOVER AND HIS ORGANIZATION. SAID LEONID KAMENEV, THEN HEAD OF THE COUNCIL OF COMMISSARS:

"THE SOVIET OF PEOPLE'S COMMISSARS, IN THE NAME OF THE SAVED MILLIONS AND THE WHOLE TOILING PEOPLE OF SOVIET RUSSIA...CONSIDERS IT ITS DUTY TO EXPRESS BEFORE THE WHOLE WORLD TO THIS ORGANIZATION, ITS HEAD, HERBERT HOOVER...ITS PROFOUNDEST GRATITUDE AND TO DECLARE THAT THE PEOPLE POPULATING THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS WILL NEVER FORGET THE HELP GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THROUGH THE ARA."

THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ECHOED THE THEME OVER AND OVER. BUT, WRITES HOOVER, "THE COMMUNISTS SOON BEGAN TO REALIZE THAT AN EXPRESSION OF GRATITUDE TO A FREE NATION WAS A VIOLATION OF THE PRIMARY TENETS OF COMMUNISM."

HOOVER QUOTES A U. S. OBSERVER AS DESCRIBING AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL 1956 SOVIET ENCYCLOPEDIA AS ONE WHICH "CONVERTS HOOVER INTO THE MURDERER OF MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS INSTEAD OF THE SAVIOR OF MILLIONS FROM STARVATION."

HOOVER SHARPLY DENOUNCES KOZLOV, NOW A TOP-RANKING COMMUNIST SECRETARY FOR SAYING DURING A 1959 U. S. TOUR THAT THE AMERICANS FORCED THE RUSSIANS TO REPAY THE RELIEF IN GOLD. THAT, HE SAID, WAS "THE BIG LIE" TECHNIQUE.

"I HAVE DOCUMENTED AND CITED STATISTICS EXTENSIVELY IN THIS NARRATIVE AND I HAVE GIVEN A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EVENTS BECAUSE THIS HUGE AMERICAN UNDERTAKING IN COMPASSION HAS BEEN MINIMIZED," HOOVER SAYS, "AND FINALLY, EVEN ITS EXISTENCE HAS BEEN DENIED IN PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND BY SOVIET OFFICIALS THROUGHOUT THE YEARS."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT. 10--SENT SEPT. 6)
ZR1218AED

A103 (300)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY BLUNTLY REJECTED A U.S.-BRITISH APPEAL FOR A BIG THREE BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS, DECLARING ONLY COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT CAN END THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR III.

HE CALLED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL DISHONEST AND SAID IN EFFECT HE WILL HALT THE SOVIET TESTS ONLY IF THE WEST AGREES TO HIS DEMANDS REGARDING WEST BERLIN AND A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT AND WILL NOT AGREE TO SUCH A DEAL," KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A 13-PAGE STATEMENT TURNING DOWN THE PROPOSAL PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SENT HIM LAST SATURDAY.

THE COMMUNIST CHIEF THEN CAME UP WITH HIS COUNTER-PROPOSAL: "LET US DIRECT THE MINDS AND ENERGY OF OUR PEOPLES NOT TO MILITARY PREPARATIONS, NOT TO FANNING THE COLD WAR, NOT TO QUESTS FOR SPURIOUS PROPAGANDA MOVES, BUT TO GETTING TOGETHER TO SETTLE THE MAIN PROBLEM OF OUR TIME--GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED HIS DEMAND FOR "A SOLUTION TO THE QUESTION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IN ORDER TO ARREST IN TIME THE SLIDING OF STATES INTO THE CHASM OF NUCLEAR ROCKET WAR."

"THEN," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "EVERYTHING WILL FALL INTO ITS PLACE: THERE WILL NOT ONLY BE NO NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT NO THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR ITSELF."

PORFESSING SUSPICION AT WHAT HE CALLED THE AVALANCHE OF WESTERN MILITARY MEASURES TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO SOVIET MOVES FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. THE PREMIER SAID IT WAS "WITH AN ACHING HEART" THAT RUSSIA

DECIDED LAST WEEK TO RESUME EXPERIMENTAL TESTS.

"THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF MANKIND UNDERSTANDS CORRECTLY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S STEPS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT "THE STRENGTHENING OF THE DEFENSE MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION MEANS AT THE SAME TIME THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE FORCES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

(PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN IN A JOINT STATEMENT VOICED "DEEPEST REGRET" OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION OF THEIR PROPOSAL. "THE ACTION CONTRASTS VIVIDLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REPEATED EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN AS TO THE HEALTH HAZARDS OF SUCH TESTING," THEIR STATEMENT SAID.)

THIS WAS THE DEADLINE DATE SET BY WASHINGTON AND LONDON FOR MOSCOW'S ACCEPTANCE. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO CALLED IN U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANK ROBERTS AND GAVE THEM IDENTICAL COPIES OF THE REJECTION.

KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO END ALL NUCLEAR TESTING FOREVER--ATMOSPHERIC, UNDERGROUND AND IN SPACE--AND IS TAKING EVERY MEASURE TO MINIMIZE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF THE CURRENT BLASTS. BUT HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE BEHIND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN TOTAL NUMBER OF TESTS AND CLAIMED THE RIGHT, FROM MORAL AND DEFENSE VIEWPOINTS, TO CATCH UP.

"NO MATTER WHAT HIGH-SOUNDING WORDS THE LEADERS OF THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS CHOOSE IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO WHITENASH THEIR LINE ON THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE WITH THEIR (THE WORDS') HELP TO PRESENT AN AGGRESSIVE POLICY FOR A PEACEFUL ONE, BRUTALITY FOR HUMANISM."

"WE ARE OFFERED (A PROPOSAL) THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN--LET ALONKJJQINCPN WHICH IN GENERAL IS

"WE ARE OFFERED (A PROPOSAL) THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN--LET ALONE FRANCE, WHICH IN GENERAL IS LEFT OUTSIDE THIS PROPOSAL--SHOULD RETAIN AN OPPORTUNITY TO GO ON IMPROVING THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INASMUCH AS THIS PROPOSAL DOES NOT COVER EXPERIMENTAL NUCLEAR WEAPON BLASTS UNDERGROUND AND IN OUTER SPACE."

KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A TUNNELED PROVING SITE IN NEVADA AND THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS ORDERED THE RESUMPTION OF UNDERGROUND TESTS.

THE SOVIET LEADER ARGUED THAT TO DISCONTINUE ONLY ONE TYPE OF TEST--IN THE ATMOSPHERE--"COULD GIVE RISE TO HARMFUL AND DANGEROUS ILLUSIONS" THAT THE ARMS RACE REALLY WAS BEING ENDED.

HE REMARKED THAT IT IS ONLY REALISTIC TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS IN GENEVA FOR A GENERAL TEST BAN ARE "JUST AS FAR FROM THEIR COMPLETION AS THEY WERE THREE YEARS AGO" WHEN THEY BEGAN.

KHRUSHCHEV POINTED AN ACCUSING FINGER AT FRANCE WHICH, HE SAID, HAS MADE CLEAR IT IS NOT BOUND BY ANY COMMITMENT TO QUIT TESTING:

"THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE CONDUCTING TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE ENDING OF TESTS, THEREBY RETARDING THE IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHILE FRANCE IS SETTING OFF ONE NUCLEAR DEVICE AFTER ANOTHER."

HE TURNED TO THE AMERICAN-FRENCH PACT, ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK, FOR THE TRAINING OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE USE OF U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND SAID THIS MUST DISPEL "ALL ILLUSIONS THAT FRANCE ALLEGEDLY IS HOLDING NUCLEAR TESTS BY HERSELF."

CLEARLY MINDFUL OF THE WIDESPREAD CONCERN THAT SOVIET TESTING HAS CREATED, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WORLD MUST NOT FEAR RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT "BUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS THEMSELVES BEING DROPPED ON THE HEADS OF THE PEOPLE."

"NO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT PERMIT THE RISKING OF THE LIVES OF MILLIONS UPON MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."

THEN CAME A REMINDER TO JOLT THE MEMORIES OF THE JAPANESE: "THIS (TESTING) IS BEING DONE IN ORDER THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND ALL MANKIND WOULD NOT EXPERIENCE ON THEMSELVES, LIKE THE JAPANESE TOWNS OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, THE LIVE EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS WERE EVEN STRONGER THAN HIS DENUNCIATION OF THE APPEAL IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY AT A SOVIET-INDIAN FRIENDSHIP MEETING IN THE KREMLIN HONORING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. THE SOVIET LEADER THEN CALLED IT "A PROPAGANDA DEVICE INTENDED TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION." THE ONE SOLUTION, AS HE OUTLINED IT, WAS: "TO DISPERSE THE STORM CLOUDS OF WAR AND NORMALIZE THE RELATIONS

AMONG STATES IT IS NECESSARY TO RESOLVE THE KEY PROBLEM OF OUR TIME--THE PROBLEM OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.
"THIS IDEA, WHICH HAS WON THE HEARTS OF ALL WHO CHERISH PEACE, IS NOW COURAGEOUSLY ADVOCATED NOT ONLY BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO BY MANY INDEPENDENT STATES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. THIS IS EVIDENCE BY THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE OF 25 NONALIGNED STATES WHICH HAS JUST ENDED IN BELGRADE, A CONFERENCE WHICH HAS MADE A FINE CONTRIBUTION TO CRAMPING THE FORCES OF WAR AND STRENGTHENING THE FORCES OF PEACE. THOSE WHO CAN SQUARELY FACE THE TRUTH WILL RECOGNIZE THAT NUCLEAR TESTS CAN NOW BE ENDED EVERYWHERE AND FOREVER ONLY ON THE BASIS OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

"ONCE THIS PROBLEM IS SETTLED, NO ONE WOULD HAVE THE TEMPTATION TO TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON LAND, UNDERGROUND, IN THE ATMOSPHERE, IN OUTER SPACE AND, INDEED, THERE WOULD BE NOTHING TO TEST AS WEAPONS, AND ABOVE ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WOULD BE SENT TO SCRAP."

"LET US SERIOUSLY AND IN GOOD FAITH NEGOTIATE THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY SO AS TO ARREST IN GOOD TIME THE SLIDING OF STATES INTO THE INFERNO OF ROCKET AND NUCLEAR WAR.

"THEN EVERYTHING WILL BE ALL RIGHT AGAIN, AND THERE WILL NOT ONLY BE NO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, BUT NO DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR."

KS537PED

A NTA73BX

BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY
HYANNIS PORT, MASS., SEPT. 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY VOICED "DEEPEST REGRET" OVER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION OF THEIR PLEA FOR A BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"THE ACTION CONTRASTS VIVIDLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REPEATED EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN AS TO THE HEALTH HAZARDS OF SUCH TESTING," KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN REAFFIRMED THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM TO NEGOTIATE A CONTROLLED NUCLEAR TEST BAN AGREEMENT OF THE WIDEST POSSIBLE SCOPE.

THE JOINT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN LONDON AND AT THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE. THE APPEAL FOR A THREE-POWER BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTS WAS ISSUED AT HYANNIS PORT LAST SUNDAY.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN HAD SET TODAY AS THE DEADLINE FOR A KHRUSHCHEV REPLY.

IN REJECTING THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PLEA FOR A BAN ON OPEN AIR TESTING, KHRUSHCHEV SAID ONLY A GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT WILL DISPEL THE THREAT OF WAR.

KHRUSHCHEV ADDED IN A 15-PAGE STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "CANNOT AND WILL NOT AGREE TO SUCH A DEAL" AS THAT PROPOSED BY KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN.

U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE IN TOUCH WITH EACH OTHER DURING THE DAY, BUT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN DID NOT TALK DIRECTLY WITH EACH OTHER.

KENNEDY WAS NOTIFIED OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION OF THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL TO BAN ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTING, BUT HIS JOINT STATEMENT WITH THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WAS NOT ISSUED UNTIL BOTH WESTERN LEADERS HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY THE OFFICIAL TEXT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT WAS DELIVERED TO THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSIES IN MOSCOW. IT WAS NOT TRANSMITTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON UNTIL AFTER IT HAD BEEN TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH. FROM WASHINGTON IT WAS RELAYED TO KENNEDY, WEEKENDING AT HIS HOME HERE ON CAPE COD.

TC545PED

30.24-1607

A191

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY PLANS TO ADDRESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 21, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

ONE SOURCE SAID THE DATE WAS "AS FIRM AS ANYTHING CAN BE" IN VIEW OF KENNEDY'S UNCERTAIN SCHEDULE DUE TO THE WORLD CRISIS. THE SOURCE SAID THE SPEECH WOULD SET FORTH THE U.S. STAND FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AND DISARMAMENT UNDER PROPER CONTROLS. IT ALSO WAS BELIEVED KENNEDY MIGHT BRING UP THE BERLIN QUESTION AND STATE HIS VIEWS ON A POSSIBLE MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICER PIERRE SALINGER SAID YESTERDAY THAT NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE REGARDING AN APPEARANCE BY KENNEDY BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOURCES ALSO SAID KENNEDY PLANNED TO MEET IN THE UNITED STATES SOON WITH PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, CAMBODIA'S NEUTRALIST CHIEF OF STATE, FOR TALKS ON WORLD ISSUES. THE PRINCE ALSO PLANS TO ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY, IT WAS REPORTED.

KS1145PED

AP5

U R G E N T

LONDON, SEPT. 10 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CARRY OUT LAUNCHINGS OF MULTI-STAGE CARRIER ROCKETS FOR SPACE VEHICLES IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

A STATEMENT BY THE TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ASKS ALL OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO KEEP SHIPS AND PLANES OUT OF THE AREA DURING THE LAUNCHINGS.

THE ROCKETS, MINUS THEIR FINAL STAGES, WILL BE TEST FIRED BETWEEN SEPT. 13 AND OCT. 15, TASS SAID.

ITS STATEMENT SAID:

"IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PLAN OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WORK IN THE FURTHER EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE, SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND DESIGNERS HAVE PREPARED FOR TESTING MORE POWERFUL AND IMPROVED VERSIONS OF MULTI-STAGE CARRIER ROCKETS OF SPACE VEHICLES.

"LAUNCHINGS OF THESE ROCKETS, MINUS THEIR FINAL STAGES, WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC DELIMITED BY THE FOLLOWING COORDINATES:

"NORTHERN LATITUDE: 10 DEGREES 20 MINUTES, 11 DEGREES 30 MINUTES, 9 DEGREES 10 MINUTES, 8 DEGREES 05 MINUTES.
"WESTERN LONGITUDE: 170 DEGREES 30 MINUTES, 167 DEGREES 55 MINUTES, 166 DEGREES 45 MINUTES, 169 DEGREES 20 MINUTES.

"DURING THESE LAUNCHINGS, SHIPS OF THE SOVIET FLEET EQUIPPED WITH SPECIAL MEASURING DEVICES WILL BE STATIONED IN THAT AREA.

"TO INSURE SAFETY, TASS HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO STATE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. ASKS THE GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES USING SEA AND AIR LANES IN THE PACIFIC TO INSTRUCT THE APPROPRIATE AGENCIES THAT DURING THE ROCKET LAUNCHINGS, SHIPS AND PLANES SHOULD NOT ENTER THE AREA OF THE AQUATORIUM AND AIR SPACE DELIMITED BY THE AFOREMENTIONED COORDINATES.

"THE LAUNCHINGS WILL BE EFFECTED BETWEEN SEPT. 13 AND OCT. 15 OF THIS YEAR."

HL433AED

A79

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (A59) (380)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION RECESSED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN IN FAILURE TODAY AND PASSED THE WHOLE UNRESOLVED PROBLEM ON TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE 34-MONTH-OLD CONFERENCE WENT INTO AN INDEFINITE RECESS AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN HAD READ INTO THE RECORD PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN LAST SUNDAY FOR A BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTS.

U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE SAID "IT IS IDLE AND USELESS TO KEEP UP A PRETENSE OF NEGOTIATING IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES."

SUPPORTED BY SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN, STELLE PROPOSED A RECESS "UNTIL AFTER COMPLETION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS."

TSARAPKIN REFUSED TO BE COMMITTED EVEN TO THIS VAGUE PROSPECT OF RESUMING THE TALKS. HE INSISTED THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE SHOULD END: "THE CONFERENCE WENT INTO RECESS."

THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE AMONG WESTERN OFFICIALS THAT THE THREE-NATION TALKS COULD EVER BE REVIVED IN THE SAME FORM.

STELLE AND WRIGHT CONDEMNED KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION OF THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO PREVENT NUCLEAR TESTS CONTAMINATING THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

BOTH WESTERN DELEGATES ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF REVIVING THEIR NUCLEAR TESTS AS A FORM OF BLACKMAIL TO INTIMIDATE THE WEST IN BERLIN.

TSARAPKIN TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE CLOSING SESSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT AGREE TO RESUMING NUCLEAR TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS UNLESS THEY ARE LINKED WITH GENERAL DISARMAMENT TALKS.

IN ITS 340 SESSIONS, THE CONFERENCE AT ONE TIME CAME CLOSE TO AN UNPRECEDENTED TREATY FOR INSTALLING FOREIGN-STAFFED CONTROL POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE NEGOTIATIONS BOGGED DOWN WHEN THE RUSSIANS SUDDENLY INTRODUCED A DEMAND FOR A VETO OVER ALL OPERATIONS OF THE PROPOSED CONTROL SYSTEM.

TSARAPKIN WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE FINAL SESSION AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS. ALONE AMONG THE THREE DELEGATES, HE TOOK PART IN THE CONFERENCE FROM ITS BEGINNING. HE WAS BELIEVED BY WESTERN OFFICIALS TO HAVE DEVELOPED A GREAT PERSONAL INTEREST IN THE CONCLUSION OF A TEST TREATY AND TO HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S CHANGE OF DIRECTION.

TSARAPKIN HIMSELF REFRAINED FROM ANY HINT OF DISAGREEMENT WITH THE NEW SOVIET POLICY.

BUT HE RECALLED THAT HE WAS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE FIRST CONFERENCE SESSION, ON OCT. 31, 1958, AND ASKED U.N. OFFICIALS WHO RUN THE PALACE OF NATIONS FOR PERMISSION TO KEEP THE WOODEN GAVEL HE USED THAT DAY TO OPEN THE TALKS.

THE PERMISSION GRANTED, HE PUT THE GAVEL IN ONE OF HIS POCKETS AND WALKED OUT OF THE ROOM.

THE OPENING OF THE FINAL SESSION WAS HELD UP FOR TWO HOURS BY TSARAPKIN TO GIVE RADIO MOSCOW TIME TO BROADCAST KHRUSHCHEV'S REPLY TO KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN, WHO HAD SET TODAY AS THE DEADLINE FOR ACCEPTANCE.

THE CONFERENCE HAD APPEARED DOOMED WHEN THE RUSSIANS RESUMED TESTING IN CENTRAL ASIA LAST WEEK, ENDING A MORATORIUM OF NEARLY THREE YEARS AMONG THE BIG THREE.

STELLE DENOUNCED SOVIET COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE NEW AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS AS "A DEMONSTRATION OF COLOSSAL HYPOCRISY."

"THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT RENOUNCE TESTING... FOR THE PRESENT BECAUSE IT WANTS NEW AND MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO INTIMIDATE THE WEST INTO ACCEPTING SOVIET DEMANDS ON BERLIN AND DISARMAMENT," STELLE SAID.

"THIS AMOUNTS TO NOTHING ELSE THAN A CRUDE ATTEMPT AT ATOMIC BLACKMAIL IN TOTAL DISREGARD OF THE NEEDS AND WELFARE OF MANKIND."

FV407PED

A184AX

(420)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 10)

MISSILES-NUCLEAR TESTS

BY HOWARD BENEDICT

(ADVANCE) CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES' DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING IS EXPECTED TO SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE THE ALREADY FEARSOME EXPLOSIVE POWER OF MOST AMERICAN STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL MISSILES.

IT ALSO COULD LEAD TO A WHOLE NEW FAMILY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, BOMS WITH REDUCED RADIATION HAZARD, AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE AND DEVICES FOR FIGHTING ANY FUTURE THERMONUCLEAR WAR IN SPACE.

THESE ARE OPINIONS OF WARHEAD EXPERTS HERE, MOST OF WHOM APPLAUDED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SIGNAL TO GO-AHEAD WITH NUCLEAR TESTS AFTER RUSSIA BROKE A THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM LAST WEEK BY TRIGGERING THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF BLASTS.

SOME FEARED THAT FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO RESUME TESTS WOULD HAVE ENABLED RUSSIA TO CATCH, OR EVEN SURPASS, THIS NATION'S PRESUMED NUCLEAR ARMAMENT LEAD. THEY BELIEVE THE SOVIETS MAY HAVE SLICED CONSIDERABLY INTO THIS ONCE-HEALTHY MARGIN WITH SECRET FIRINGS DURING THE THREE-YEAR BAN.

MILITARY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON INDICATED THE INITIAL NEVADA UNDERGROUND TESTS WILL BE OF RELATIVELY SMALL WARHEADS FOR BATTLEFIELD ATOMIC ROCKETS LIKE HONEST JOHN, LA CROSSE, CORPORAL AND DAVY CROCKETT. THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF THESE BLASTS WOULD RANGE FROM 100 TONS OF

TNT TO 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

BUT THE FEELING HERE IS THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MUST MOVE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF MORE POWERFUL WARHEADS FOR LARGER MISSILES--PRIMARILY MINUTEMAN AND THE SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED POLARIS WHICH ARE EMERGING AS KEY WEAPONS IN AMERICA'S PLANS TO BUILD A RETALIATORY FORCE SO OVERPOWERING THAT AN AGGRESSOR WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO ATTACK.

THERE ALSO IS URGENCY TO WORK ON MORE POTENT PAYLOADS FOR THE INTER-CONTINENTAL RANGE ATLAS AND TITAN CITY-BUSTERS, THE ARMY'S PERSHING ARTILLERY MISSILE AND THE PLANE-LAUNCHED SKYBOLT ROCKET.

TESTS OF ATLAS AND TITAN-TYPE PAYLOADS PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE CONDUCTED ABOVE GROUND. KENNEDY FOR THE TIME BEING IS RESTRICTING THE PROGRAM TO UNDERGROUND DETONATIONS.

THE APPROXIMATELY 30 ATLAS ICBMS ON STATION IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES ARE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING DEVASTATING 4 MEGATON BOMBS TO TARGETS 6,300 MILES AWAY. EACH BOMB PACKS THE WALLOP OF 4 MILLION TONS OF DYNAMITE, OR 200 TIMES THE PUNCH OF THE HIROSHIMA BOMB DROPPED ON JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II. TITANS, SOON TO BE DEPLOYED, WILL HAVE A SLIGHTLY LARGER PAYLOAD.

SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THEY CAN NEARLY DOUBLE THE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE OF ATLAS AND TITAN WITHOUT INCREASING THE WEIGHT OF THE WARHEAD. OR THEY CAN REDUCE THE WEIGHT AND HURL THE SAME EXPLOSIVE YIELD OVER GREATER RANGE. BUT THESE THEORIES MUST BE TESTED BEFORE THE BOMBS CAN BE TRUSTED ON A ROCKET.

AN IMPROVED TITAN II WILL BEGIN TEST FLIGHTS HERE LATE THIS YEAR. IT WILL BE ABLE TO HOIST A 10 MEGATON WARHEAD, IF SUCH A HUGE DEVICE CAN BE TESTED PROPERLY. A PAYLOAD THIS LARGE MAY BE REQUIRED TO KNOCK OUT HARDENED UNDERGROUND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OR MISSILE SITES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 10--SENT SEPT. 7)

RY1208AES NM

A163KX (ADV)
SUNDAY AMS ADVANCE
ADVANCE FOR MORNING PAPERS SUNDAY, SEPT. 10)
(120)

TEST CALENDAR (WITH LAS VEGAS ATOMIC)
(ADVANCE) LAS VEGAS, NEV., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE ATOMIC TEST SITE'S
SERIES OF 103 EXPLOSIONS BEGAN JAN. 27, 1951, WITH OPERATION RANGER,
A DETONATION OF 1.27 KILOTONS, EQUAL TO 1,270 TONS OF TNT.
THE SERIES ENDED OCT. 30, 1958, WITH TITANIA, EQUIVALENT TO 300
TONS OF TNT, SMALLEST EVER TRIGGERED HERE.
THE LARGEST BLAST WAS THE HOOD SHOT OF 74.3 KILOTONS JULY 5, 1957.
THE NEVADA SERIES WAS MADE UP OF SEVEN PROGRAMS, INCLUDING:
RANGER, 1951, FIVE TESTS.
BUSTER JANGLE, 1951, SEVEN TESTS.
TUMBLER SNAPPER, 1952, EIGHT TESTS.
UPSHOT KNOTHOLE, 1953, 11 TESTS.
TEAPOT, 1955, 14 TESTS.
PLUMBOB, 1957, 26 TESTS.
HARDTACK, 1958, 32 TESTS.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY SEPT. 10, MOVED SEPT. 8

DD941PCS

A7WX
(310) PMS BUDGET
FALLOUT

BY W.B. RAGSDALE JR.
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM RUSSIA'S THIRD NU-
CLEAR TEST MAY BE DETECTED TODAY BY U.S. OBSERVERS.
OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE HEALTH DANGER FROM THE
FALLOUT.

DUE TO A WEATHER FREAK, THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM THE THIRD NUCLEAR
TEST PASSED ACROSS TO THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT AHEAD OF FALLOUT
FROM THE SECOND BLAST.

DR. LESTER MACHTA, A U.S. WEATHER BUREAU SCIENTIST, SAID THAT DUE
TO THE WEATHER AT THE TIME OF MONDAY'S SECOND SHOT, THE RADIOACTIVE
CLOUD WAS LARGELY CAUGHT IN A HIGH PRESSURE CELL ABOVE NORTHERN SIBERIA.
THE THIRD TEST--TOUCHED OFF TUESDAY--PRESUMABLY WAS CAUGHT BY
STRONG WINDS AND WENT SCOOTING UNDERNEATH THE HIGH PRESSURE AREA TOWARD
THE EAST.

MEANWHILE, SECRETARY OF WELFARE ABRAHAM RIBICOFF SAID AT MIDDAY
TODAY THAT REPORTS FROM 41 PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE RADIOLOGICAL SUERVEIL-
LANCE STATIONS SHOWED NO "SIGNIFICANT CHANGES" YESTERDAY.

THE ONLY PLACE SO FAR IN THE NETWORK WHERE A RADIOACTIVITY INCREASE
HAD BEEN NOTED SINCE THE RUSSIANS RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTS WAS IN
ALASKA BRIEFLY. BUT THE RADIOACTIVITY CONTINUED TO DROP OFF YESTERDAY.
RIBICOFF SAID:

"THE STATION AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, REPORTED A FIELD ESTIMATE OF
.51 MICROMICROCURIES PER CUBIC METER OF AIR FOR SEPT. 8 AS COMPARED
TO 1.0 FOR SEPT. 7 AND 6.5 FOR SEPT. 6."

A MICROMICROCURIIE IS A MEASURE OF RADIOACTIVITY.

MACHTA SAID THE CLOUD FROM THE THIRD SHOT WAS MOVING AT ABOUT 60
MILES AN HOUR AND WAS DUE OVER THIS CONTINENT LAST NIGHT OR TODAY.

IF NO FALLOUT IS DETECTED TODAY, MACHTA SAID, U.S. SCIENTISTS WILL
PRESUME THAT THE THIRD SHOT MAY HAVE BEEN EXPLODED AT HIGH ALTITUDE. IT
WOULD TAKE LONGER FOR FALLOUT FROM A HIGH SHOT TO TUMBLE BACK DOWN WHERE
IT CAN BE DETECTED.

MACHTA AND OTHER WEATHER BUREAU SCIENTISTS ESTIMATE THAT THE FIRST
TEST WAS EXPLODED BELOW 40,000 FEET. THIS IS INDICATED, THEY SAY, BY
THE RELATIVELY RAPID ARRIVAL OVER THE UNITED STATES OF RADIOACTIVE DE-
BRIS FROM THE INITIAL BLAST SEPT. 1.

FALLOUT FROM THE FIRST BLAST WAS DETECTED EARLIER THIS WEEK BY A STA-
TION IN ALASKA, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF SPOTTING IT ELSE-
WHERE.

30.24-1609

MACHTA SAID THE CLOUD FROM THE FIRST TEST SHOULD BEGIN PASSING OVER
THE ATLANTIC TOWARDS EUROPE BY TOMORROW. HE SAID THERE WERE TWO POSSI-
BLE EXPLANATIONS AS TO WHY IT HAD NOT BEEN REPORTED ELSEWHERE:

1. THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD MAY BE ON A COURSE THAT TAKES IT OVER CAN-
ADA, AND IT MAY NOT BE AS WIDE AS THE 700 MILES ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED.
2. THERE ARE DELAYS OF ABOUT 24 HOURS IN REPORTING BY THE DETECTION
STATIONS OF THE HEALTH SERVICE NETWORK.

BY THE TIME THE RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS FROM THE SECOND AND FOURTH SHOTS
ARRIVES OVER THE UNITED STATES, MACHTA SAID, THE CLOUD FROM THE FIRST
TEST PROBABLY WILL HAVE GONE AROUND THE WORLD AGAIN AND THE SUBSEQUENT
CLOUDS WILL MIX IN WITH IT. THIS WILL MAKE IT HARD TO DETECT THE LATER
TESTS.

BU342AED

25

ALBANY, N.Y., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT REPORTED
TODAY THAT THE FIRST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE RECENT RUSSIAN
NUCLEAR TESTS HAD BEEN MEASURED OVER THE STATE.

DR. KERMAN E. NILLEBOE, STATE HEALTH COMMISSIONER, SAID THERE WAS
NO CAUSE FOR ALARM. THE RADIOACTIVITY, HE SAID, STILL IS WELL WITHIN
SAFE LIMITS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID A TEST OF THE ATMOSPHERE IN ALBANY SHOWED THAT
THE LEVEL OF RADIOACTIVITY HAD JUMPED FROM .05 MICRO-MICRO-CURIES TO
3 MICRO-MICRO-CURIES, A 60-FOLD INCREASE.
THE DANGER LEVEL IS 100 MICRO-MICRO-CURIES, A UNITED USED TO MEASURE
RADIATION.

THE RUSSIANS RESUMED ATMOSPHERIC TESTING OF ATOMIC DEVICES SEPT. 1.
NILLEBOE POINTED OUT THAT DURING THE HEIGHT OF RUSSIAN TEST IN JUNE
1957 THE RADIATION LEVEL IN THE STATE WAS 50 MICRO-MICRO-CURIES.
MOST OF THE RADIATION DISCOVERED, NILLEBOE SAID, HAS A RELATIVELY
SHORT LIFE.

STRONTIUM 90, THE LONGEST LIVED OF THE ELEMENTS IN RADIOACTIVE FALL-
OUT, COMPRISES ONLY ONE TENTH OF ONE PER CENT OF THE PRESENT FALLOUT,
NILLEBOE SAID.

FV245PED

A97LA (RYAN) (KO, NR)

NIGHT LEAD (170)

HOLLYWOOD, SEPT. 9 (AP)-ROBERT RYAN TERMED "FAR-FETCHED" TODAY
THE SOVIET PEACE COMMITTEE'S EXPLANATION FOR RUSSIA'S RESUMPTION OF
NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE ACTOR, WHO IS CO-CHAIRMAN WITH COMEDIAN STEVE ALLEN OF
SANE (ALL CAPS)--THE LOS ANGELES COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY--
SAID:

"TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN RESPONSE TO A THREAT THAT WAS NOT
MADE SEEMS A LITTLE FAR-FETCHED."

THE STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A TELEGRAM TO SANE FROM SOVIET POET
NIKOLAI TIKHNOV, HEAD OF THE PEACE COMMITTEE. TIKHNOV, ASKED BY
SANE TO EXPLAIN WHY THE SOVIETS RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTING, SAID IT WAS
NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE WEST'S MILITARY BUILDUP.

RYAN SAID HE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK AND HAD NOT HAD TIME
TO STUDY THE TIKHNOV REPORT VERY CLOSELY. HE SAID THAT THE LOS ANGELES
GROUP HAD NEVER HEARD FROM THE PEACE COMMITTEE BEFORE, AND DID NOT
EXPECT TO THIS TIME, EITHER.

"WE WERE SURPRISED THAT THEY REPLIED," RYAN SAID.

IN BIRMINGHAM, ALA., ALLEN SAID OF THE SOVIET PEACE COMMITTEE REPLY:
"I DON'T BUY THAT."
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WHAT WE HAVE TO DO IS START OVER AGAIN. WE HAD ONE BAN, AND IT LASTED THREE YEARS. BUT, EVEN THAT WOULDN'T INSURE PEACE."
HE SAID SANE'S PROTEST WAS AN EFFORT TO "SHOOT AN ARROW OF SOME KIND INTO RUSSIA."
OF SANE'S PAST EFFORTS, HE SAID "NONE OF US HAVE FELT WE'VE ACHIEVED A GREAT DEAL, BUT WE FEEL BETTER DOING SOMETHING, RATHER THAN DOING NOTHING, AND COMPLAINING."
KS807PED

A1/1PA
(180)

MONTEREY, CALIF., SEPT. 9 (AP)-NUCLEAR PHYSICIST DR. EDWARD TELLER SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET UNION IS FAR AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

LONG AN ADVOCATE OF RESUMING TESTS, TELLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS SECRETLY TESTED NUCLEAR DEVICES UNDERGROUND DURING THE RECENT YEARS WHEN THE WORLD BELIEVED THERE WAS A BAN ON SUCH EXPLOSIONS.

NEARLY EVERYTHING NECESSARY FOR NEW WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT CAN BE LEARNED WITH SUCH UNDERGROUND TESTS WHICH CANNOT BE MONITORED BY THE WEST, SAID TELLER, WHO PLAYED A ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE RESUMED ABOVE-GROUND TESTING BECAUSE THEY ARE CONFIDENT OF THE WEAPONS THEY ARE DEVELOPING THAT THEY DO NOT CARE ABOUT ADVERSE WORLD OPINION OR NEW TESTING BY THE UNITED STATES.

TELLER SAID THE DANGER OF FALLOUT SHOULD NOT DETER THE UNITED STATES FROM A FULL NUCLEAR TEST PROGRAM.

"OUR CONCERN IS THE QUESTION OF WAR OR PEACE, OF SURVIVAL ITSELF. IN THE FACE OF SUCH QUESTIONS, THE MATTER OF FALLOUT IS NOT IMPORTANT," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THE SCIENTIST DISMISSED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DISCUSSION OF A BOMB WITH AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF 100 MILLION TONS. SUCH A WEAPON, TELLER SAID, WOULD HAVE NO MILITARY USE.

TELLER WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE FIRST ANNUAL BANQUET TONIGHT OF THE NEWLY FORMED ACADEMY OF ACHIEVEMENT.

MC0742PPD

A1/1PA

BY BENNET M. BOLTON (170)

ROME, SEPT. 9 (AP)-WORLD SCIENTISTS SHOULD GET TO WORK AT ONCE ON A MODERN NOAH'S ARK IN WHICH TO BANK A SAMPLE OF UNCONTAMINATED HUMAN LIFE SHOULD A NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST DESTROY CIVILIZATION, AN ITALIAN GENETICIST TOLD A SCIENCE CONGRESS TODAY.

"WE SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON A NEW VERSION OF NOAH'S ARK TO PRESERVE A REPRESENTATIVE POOL OF UNCORRUPTED HUMAN GENES," SAID PROF. ADRIAN BUZZATI-TRAVERSO.

BUZZATI-TRAVERSO ENDORSED A "SPERM POOL" IDEA THAT PROF. HERMANN J. MULLER, NOBEL PRIZE ZOOLOGIST OF THE UNIVERSITY OF INDIANA, ADVANCED LAST WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES.

MULLER PROPOSED THAT THE BEST REPRODUCTIVE SEED FROM A CROSS SECTION OF MEN BE CARRIED SO THAT MAN WOULD BE ABLE TO CARRY ON IN A LIMITED SENSE DESPITE ANY NUCLEAR WAR.

BUZZATI-TRAVERSO, OF THE GENETICS INSTITUTE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PAVIA, SAID HE THOUGHT THERE SHOULD BE NO DELAY IN ACTING ON SUCH PROPOSALS. "THE APPALLING SPECTER OF A NUCLEAR WAR IS LOOMING FROM A DISTANCE THAT IS GROWING SHORTER AND SHORTER," HE SAID.

THE ITALIAN GENETICIST SPOKE TO 700 DELEGATES AT THE SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF HUMAN GENETICS.

KS831PED

B/2PX

(250)

FAIRLESS HILLS, PA. SEPT. 9 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING BIOCHEMIST, TODAY SAID THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING BY RUSSIA WILL LEAD TO A DETERIORATION OF THE WORLD SITUATION.

SPEAKING BEFORE ABOUT 1,500 AT THE FOURTH ANNUAL PEACE FAIR, PAULING SAID, "I CAN'T UNDERSTAND THE RUSSIAN ACTION AT ALL. IT IS SURE TO LEAD TO A DETERIORATION IN THE WORLD SITUATION. IT REQUIRES THAT WE WORK FOR GENERAL DISARMAMENT."

DR. PAULING DREW ATTENTION LAST YEAR WHEN HE BALKED AT TELLING A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHO HELPED GATHER SIGNATURES OF SCIENTISTS FROM 50 COUNTRIES ON A PETITION CALLING FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

REGARDING RUSSIAN RESUMPTION OF TESTING, HE SAID, "THE LARGE AMOUNT OF TALK IN THE UNITED STATES ON THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS MIGHT WELL HAVE GIVEN RUSSIA THE IDEA WE WERE NOT BARGAINING IN GOOD FAITH IN GENEVA." HE CRITICIZED THOSE WHO HAVE URGED THE UNITED STATES TO RESUME TESTING.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "WOULD BENEFIT VERY MUCH IF WE WERE TO REFRAIN FROM INITIATING THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAIN."

HE SAID TESTING THE WEAPONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, "WILL DAMAGE PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD AND CAUSE SOME OF THE CHILDREN BORN IN THE NEXT GENERATION TO HAVE GROSS PHYSICAL DEFECTS."

HE ALSO SPOKE OUT AGAINST REARMING OF WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN. "THERE WAS NO USE WHATEVER TO WORK TO REARM GERMANY AND JAPAN. I DON'T BELIEVE OUR SECURITY DEPENDS ON THAT IN ANY WAY," PAULING SAID.

AT A SECOND TALK TONIGHT PAULING SAID HE OPPOSES THE CONSTRUCTION OF BOMB AND FALLOUT SHELTERS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID A LARGE SCALE FALLOUT SHELTER PROGRAM "MIGHT PROVOKE AN ATTACK."

THE SCIENTIST SAID HE DOES NOT FAVOR UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH HE SAID IT WAS A GOOD IDEA FOR GREAT BRITAIN. "I DON'T ADVOCATE UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT, BUT ONLY A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R.," HE SAID.

ANOTHER SPEAKER TODAY, EMIL MAZEY, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS, DETROIT, SPOKE OUT AGAINST REARMING GERMANY. "THE BASIC GERMAN PROBLEM IS A REARMED GERMANY AND WE SHOULD NOT BE DOING IT," HE SAID. HE ADDED, "I THINK WE OUGHT TO TAKE STEPS IMMEDIATELY TO NEGOTIATE A GERMAN TREATY, AND WHAT ARE WE WAITING FOR?"

HE SAID HE ALSO OPPOSES THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE PEACE FAIR IS SPONSORED BY SEVERAL PEACE SEEKING AND CIVIL RIGHTS GROUPS.

JB853PED

A158

KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE (370)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST STATEMENTS ON THE UGLY EAST-WEST CRISIS HAVE A RING OF ULTIMATUM AND IMPLY A THREAT THAT THE WAR OF NERVES CAN DEVELOP SUDDENLY INTO WORLD WAR III.

ONE HARSH FACT STICKS OUT: KHRUSHCHEV IS WILLING TO MEET PRESIDENT KENNEDY ON TERMS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ACCEPT. THE SOVIET CHIEF CONCEDES THE "GRIM REALITY" THAT THE WORLD IS ON THE BRINK OF WAR ONCE AGAIN. BUT HE DISPLAYS NO SIGN OF BACKING AWAY FROM A POSITION WHICH COULD HASTEN THE DREAD EXPLOSION.

A SUMMIT ON KREMLIN TERMS COULD INDICATE JUST ONE THING TO WEST GERMANY, WESTERN EUROPE AND THE WORLD: SURRENDER TO TERROR TACTICS.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEKS AS A MINIMUM GOAL THE NEUTRALIZATION OF WEST GERMANY AND ITS SEPARATION FROM NATO. THIS GOAL WOULD BE IN SIGHT IF KREMLIN TERMS WERE ACCEPTED. IN TURN THAT COULD MEAN EVENTUALLY ALL EUROPE

WOULD BE AT THE MERCY OF A RED MOVEMENT HUNGRILY SEEKING TO OVERCOME WESTERN SUPERIORITY IN PRODUCTION. THE KEY KREMLIN LINE IS IN THE EVIDENTLY CAREFULLY PREPARED STATEMENT ISSUED TO CYRUS SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES TWO DAYS AFTER A LONG INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV. SAID THE STATEMENT: "IF PRESIDENT KENNEDY AGREES TO A MEETING WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, IT WILL BE IMPORTANT THAT BOTH SIDES DISPLAY UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEED TO RESOLVE SUCH IMPORTANT MATTERS AS THE SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND THE SOLUTION ON THIS BASIS OF THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN, AS WELL AS THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

WHAT DOES THIS MEAN? IT SOUNDS LIKE AN ULTIMATUM. IF THERE ARE TO BE SUMMIT TALKS, PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS TOLD HE CANNOT USE THE NEGOTIATIONS TO TRY TO DELAY KHRUSHCHEV'S GERMAN SOLUTION WITH ITS YEAR-END DEADLINE. AND, SAYS KHRUSHCHEV, HIS OWN SOLUTIONS TO QUESTIONS OF GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT REPRESENT THE "LAST POSSIBILITY" FOR AVOIDING WAR.

WHAT DOES THE KREMLIN WANT? IT WANTS TO SEAL OFF WEST BERLIN FROM THE WEST, FORCE UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS SOVEREIGN, GET ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL WEST GERMANY OUT OF NATO AND NEUTRALIZE THE WEST GERMANS.

THIS WOULD LOWER THE PRODUCTION ODDS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CAMP. THE BALANCE WOULD SWING TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE IF, AFTER KNOCKING WEST GERMANY OUT OF THE WESTERN CAMP, THE RUSSIANS THEN COULD BREAK UP THE NATO ALLIANCE AND BRING WESTERN EUROPE UNDER ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE. WITHOUT NATO THAT MIGHT NOT TAKE LONG. THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE THEREAFTER WOULD BECOME THE ECONOMICALLY WEAKER HALF OF THE WORLD, AND COMMUNISM'S GOAL WOULD BE THAT MUCH MORE POSSIBLE.

THAT IS WHY HEAVY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ARTILLERY CENTERS ON WEST GERMANY. THAT IS WHY THE PROPAGANDA MACHINE TRIES TO MAKE RUSSIANS AND THE WORLD BELIEVE WEST GERMANY IS THE ROOT CAUSE OF WAR CRISES, THE MAIN EVIL TO BE OVERCOME BEFORE THE RUSSIANS--STILL WITH A DEEP-SEATED FEAR OF GERMAN POTENTIAL--CAN SETTLE DOWN TO BUILDING THEMSELVES AN ABUNDANT LIFE.

W141245D

A20

PMS BUDGET

NEHRU INTERPRETIVE (420)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: PRESTON GROVER, VETERAN AP FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT WHO IS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW AND FORMERLY SERVED IN INDIA, KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S MISSION TO MOSCOW. HE FINDS THE OUTLOOK NOT ENCOURAGING IN ANALYZING THE POTENTIAL EFFECT OF THE INDIAN LEADER'S TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)--TWO DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA APPEAR TO HAVE BROUGHT THE WORLD NO NEARER TO PEACE. NEHRU ~~LEAVES TODAY~~ WITH LITTLE SUCCESS TO SHOW IN HIS ROLE AS EAST-WEST MEDIATOR. ~~LEFT FOR HOME TODAY~~

THE TOUGH COMMUNIST AND THE ELEGANT, ERUDITE INDIAN SEEMED TO BE WORKING IN TWO DIFFERENT WORLDS.

ON THE EVE OF NEHRU'S VISIT, THE SOVIET UNION EXPLODED ITS FOURTH NUCLEAR WEAPON IN THE CURRENT SERIES. AS THE TALKS PROCEEDED, AN INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES QUOTING HIM AS THREATENING TO MAKE EVEN BIGGER BOMBS SO HE CAN FRIGHTEN OTHER NATIONS OUT OF MAKING WAR.

NEHRU HELD TO HIS POSITION THAT NUCLEAR TESTING SHOULD STOP AND THAT EAST AND WEST SHOULD TRY TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT SATISFACTORY TO BOTH SIDES.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV REMAINED DETERMINED TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT IN GERMANY.

NEHRU APPARENTLY PROPOSED A MIDDLE WAY, AS HE HAD IN RECENT FOREIGN POLICY SPEECHES TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT. THERE WAS NO ASSURANCE THAT

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ANY OF HIS PROPOSALS WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE WELCOME IN WASHINGTON THAN IN MOSCOW.

NEHRU'S APPEAL WAS SIMPLE:

"WE PLEAD WITH THESE GREAT POWERS WHO HAVE THE KEY TO WAR AND PEACE, AMONG WHOM THE SOVIET UNION IS TODAY OUTSTANDING, TO REMOVE THIS DREADFUL PROSPECT OF WAR AND LEAD THE WORLD TO PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV'S ANSWER WAS TO EXPLAIN WHY THE RUSSIANS RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTS:

"IT IS PRECISELY BECAUSE OF OUR CONCERN FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE ON EARTH, FOR THE LIFE OF WHOLE COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE, THAT WE HAD TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES THAT WOULD BRING THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES TO THEIR SENSES SO THAT THEY REALIZED THEY WOULD NOT ACHIEVE THEIR AIM BY WAY OF WAR."

IF THERE WAS ANY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM IT WAS ON LESSER THINGS. NEHRU APPARENTLY DISCUSSED POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL AID TO INDIA.

KHRUSHCHEV HEEDED THE APPEAL DELIVERED BY NEHRU FROM THE NONALIGNED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE AND SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY. BUT THE SOVIET PREMIER INSISTED THAT A GERMAN PEACE TREATY MUST BE THE MAJOR POINT OF DISCUSSION. HE COUPLED IT WITH A WARNING THAT IF HE DID NOT GET AGREEMENT OF THE WESTERN NATIONS, HE WOULD SIGN ONE WITH EAST GERMANY AND ATTEMPT TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

TO NEHRU, THIS APPEARED DISCOURAGING. HE SPOKE TO A BIG SOVIET MEETING WITH LIMITED ENTHUSIASM. HE WENT TO A KREMLIN RECEPTION GIVEN FOR HIM BY KHRUSHCHEV, BUT ONCE THE FORMALITIES OF INTRODUCTIONS AND SIMPLE TOASTS WERE FINISHED, KHRUSHCHEV HUDDLED WITH SOME DIPLOMATS AND NEHRU WANDERED ABOUT AMONG THE OTHERS. LATER HE SPOKE OVER SOVIET TELEVISION WITH LITTLE ANIMATION.

SOME DIPLOMATS LEARNED, EITHER FROM NEHRU OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, THAT THE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT BEEN PLEASANT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAW NEHRU OFF AT THE AIRPORT THIS MORNING AND EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT THE "FRANK EXCHANGE OF OPINION WHICH HAS TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN USE (AND) HAS SHOWN THAT A COMMON POINT OF VIEW EXISTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA REGARDING MANY QUESTIONS OF THE PRESENT DAY."

THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD NEHRU THAT THEIR TWO COUNTRIES SHARE "AN ARDENT DESIRE TO AVERT THE UNLEASHING OF A ROCKET-NUCLEAR WAR WHICH WOULD BE AN IRRETRIEVABLE CALAMITY FOR MANKIND."

NEHRU REPLIED THAT HE FELT THE CONVERSATIONS WILL "BE USEFUL IN THE SETTLEMENT OF SOME QUESTIONS." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHETHER HE WAS REFERRING TO AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER BERLIN.

HE INVITED KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT INDIA AND CONTINUE THE TALKS ON WORLD PROBLEMS. NEHRU TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE WOULD RECEIVE "A MOST SINCERE WELCOME" IN INDIA.

W142545D

ALL POINTS
(210)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-NEHRU

BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)--INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LEFT MOSCOW TODAY AFTER THREE DAYS OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "USEFUL" TALKS ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. THE 71-YEAR-OLD INDIAN LEADER, LOOKING WEARY AFTER A NECTIC

WEEK OF MEETINGS IN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW, FLEW TO TASHKENT IN SOUTH-CENTRAL RUSSIA FOR TWO DAYS SIGHT SEEING BEFORE RETURNING HOME. KHRUSHCHEV SAW MENRU OFF AT MOSCOW'S VNUKOV AIRPORT, THEN TOOK OFF FOR STALINGRAD FOR OPENING OF A NEW POWER STATION TOMORROW. IN HIS FAREWELL, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MENRU THAT THEIR TALKS HAD "DEMONSTRATED THE SIMILARITY OF THEIR VIEWS ON MANY CURRENT QUESTIONS AND THEIR WARM ASPIRATION FOR THE PREVENTION OF ROCKET-NUCLEAR WAR WHICH WOULD BE IRREPARABLE DISASTER FOR MANKIND." DESPITE THIS CORDIAL STATEMENT, MENRU APPARENTLY CAME AWAY EMPTY-HANDED FROM HIS ATTEMPTS TO GET KHRUSHCHEV TO END RUSSIA'S RENEWED NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND EASE THE COMMUNISTS' HARD STAND ON BERLIN. DURING MENRU'S VISIT THE SOVIET UNION EXPLODED ITS FOURTH NUCLEAR DEVICE IN ITS CURRENT TEST SERIES AND KHRUSHCHEV SEEMINGLY REMAINED DETERMINED TO SETTLE THE BERLIN ISSUE ON HIS OWN TERMS. THE TWO LEADERS ALSO DISCUSSED SOVIET ECONOMIC AID, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROMISED ANY FURTHER ASSISTANCE. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS IS EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN NEW DELHI AND MOSCOW TOMORROW.

RAA25PED

A109

U R G E N T
MOSCOW, SEPT 9 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST WARSAW PACT NATIONS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THEY ARE STRENGTHENING THEIR MILITARY DEFENSES BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY CALLED STEPPED-UP MILITARY PREPARATIONS BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT A TWO-DAY MEETING OF THE EIGHT-NATION BLOC'S DEFENSE MINISTERS IN WARSAW, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT MILITARY MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN. MEMBERS OF THE PACT--THE COMMUNIST COUNTERPART TO NATO--ARE THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, EAST GERMANY, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA. THE TASS DISPATCH SAID: "THE MEETING NOTED THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY BLOC HAVE OF LATE SHARPLY STEPPED UP MILITARY PREPARATIONS AND ARE INTENSIFYING THE ARMS RACE AND INCREASING THEIR ARMIES IN REPLY TO THE PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET SOCIALIST COUNTRIES FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, AND ARE EVEN THREATENING A NEW WAR. "PROCEEDING FROM THE SITUATION OBTAINING, AND GUIDING THEMSELVES BY THE DIRECTIVES FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS, THE MINISTERS OF DEFENSE AND CHIEFS OF GENERAL STAFFS DISCUSSED SPECIFIC QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE ENHANCEMENT OF MILITARY PREPAREDNESS OF THE TROOPS BELONGING TO THE JOINT ARMED FORCES OF WARSAW TREATY STATES. "THE MEETING INSTRUCTED THE CHIEFS OF GENERAL STAFFS TO WORK OUT PRACTICAL MEASURES TOWARDS THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF DEFENSES OF THE WARSAW TREATY STATES STEMMING FROM THE AGREEMENT REACHED AT THE MEETING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME SHORTLY AFTER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV REJECTED A U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A BIG THREE BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS AND DECLARED THAT ONLY COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT CAN DISPEL THE THREAT OF WAR.

THE WARSAW PACT MEMBERS DECLARED LAST AUG. 5 THAT THEY INTENDED TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY AND REVISE BERLIN'S STATUS BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

AT THAT TIME, THEY WARNED THE WEST THAT DELAYING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY INDEFINITELY "WILL CONTRIBUTE TO AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR IN EUROPE AND NOT ONLY IN EUROPE."

THEY REPEATED ALL THE ARGUMENTS PRESENTED BY KHRUSHCHEV TO SUPPORT HIS NEARLY THREE-YEAR-OLD DEMANDS THAT WEST BERLIN BE REMOVED AS AN ALLIED ENCLAVE 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

KS604PED

A109

(120)

OSLO, NORWAY, N SEPT. 9 (AP)-MOSCOW HAS INFORMED NORWAY THAT SOVIET FORCES WILL START MANEUVERS ABOVE THE ARCTIC CIRCLE TOMORROW LASTING MORE THAN A MONTH.

THE SOVIET NORTHERN FLEET, UNITS OF THE AIR FORCE AND ROCKET TROOPS WILL PARTICIPATE IN MILITARY EXERCISES IN THE BARENTS SEA. THE WAR GAMES ARE SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 10 TO NOV. 15.

THE NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY MOSCOW HAS DECLARED A LARGE STRETCH OF THE SEA, WHICH WASHES THE NORTHERN COASTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SCANDINAVIAN PENINSULA, DANGEROUS TO ALL SHIPPING AND AIR NAVIGATION DURING THAT PERIOD.

THE MANEUVERS WILL START JUST FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE LAUNCHING OF ANNUAL NATO WAR GAMES IN TURKEY. MORE THAN 1,800 AMERICAN PARATROOPERS FROM THE UNITED STATES WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE ACTION, CALLED CHECKMATE II, SEPT. 15-25.

K927AED

A99

(250)

ADVANCE FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 8:30 A.M. EST

(ADVANCE) WOKING, ENGLAND, SEPT. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN INTENDS TO FORM A NEW COMBAT-READY DIVISION FOR SWIFT MOVEMENT TO GERMANY "IF THE SITUATION WORSENS."

DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CONSERVATIVE PARTY POLITICAL RALLY.

DEALING LARGELY WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS, HE SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), MUST STAND READY TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST ANY OF ITS MEMBERS.

THAT IS WHY BRITAIN IS STRENGTHENING HER MILITARY POSTURE BOTH IN WEST GERMANY AND AT HOME, WATKINSON EXPLAINED.

THEN THE MINISTER ADDED:

"THIS PROCESS OF STRENGTHENING THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE (BAOR) WILL CONTINUE SO LONG AS THE PRESENT BERLIN CRISIS EXISTS.

"WE ARE PROPOSING...THE FORMATION OF A RESERVE DIVISION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, INCLUDING ARMOR, WHICH WILL BE HELD IN A HIGH STATE OF READINESS TO GO TO GERMANY IF THE SITUATION WORSENS."

WATKINSON SAID: "THERE COULD BE ACUTE DANGER IN THE PRESENT SITUATION IF MR. KHRUSHCHEV REALLY BELIEVES THAT BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES WILL NOT STAND AND ACT TOGETHER. THIS IS A COMPLETELY FALSE BELIEF.

"HOWEVER, IF SOME OF THE RECENT STATEMENTS ASCRIBED TO MR. KHRUSHCHEV ARE CORRECT THEN HE HAS COMPLETELY MISCALCULATED THE RESOLUTION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO FULFILL IN CONCERT WITH OUR ALLIES OUR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

"THIS WE ARE DETERMINED TO DO, HOWEVER DIFFICULT THE TASK MAY BE.

"I HOPE THEN THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV, IF HE SERIOUSLY SPOKE AS REPORTED, WILL REMEMBER THAT TWICE IN HIS LIFETIME SUCH A MISCALCULATION HAS LED TO WAR."

IN AN INTERVIEW THIS WEEK WITH C.L. SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID HE BELIEVES BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY WOULD NOT FIGHT FOR WEST BERLIN AND ARE "FIGURATIVELY SPEAKING, HOSTAGES TO US AND A GUARANTEE AGAINST WAR."

HL833AED

A127'

BULLETIN

EDITORS-- R E L E A S E A99 WOKING, ENGLAND, WATKINSON. THE AP

K959AED

A48WX

(300) DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-HOUSE LEADERS SAY THEY ARE HOPEFUL FOR PASSAGE OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DISARMAMENT AGENCY BEFORE ADJOURNMENT, BUT THE BILL APPEARS MORE LIKELY TO BE TRAMPLED IN THE RUSH OF LAW-MAKERS HEADING HOME. THE SENATE APPROVED THE MEASURE YESTERDAY. PRESIDENT KENNEDY ASKED CONGRESS--IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE LAST JUNE 29--TO CREATE THE AGENCY "FOR WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY." HE HAS SINCE URGED ITS PASSAGE TO CONTRAST SOVIET ACTIONS OF RECENT WEEKS. THE LEGISLATION, APPROVED 73-14 BY THE SENATE, WOULD CREATE A U.S. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE. THE AGENCY WOULD CONDUCT RESEARCH AND STUDIES IN DISARMAMENT AND COORDINATE THE WORK OF OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE SAME FIELD.

THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR WOULD BE THE PRINCIPAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS TO THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE. THE SENATE BILL CARRIES A \$10 MILLION APPROPRIATION TO GET THE AGENCY GOING.

THE AGENCY WOULD BE THE FIRST OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD. ITS SPONSORS ARGUE THAT NOW IS THE TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE CLEAR ITS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS EVEN AS IT BUILDS UP ITS DEFENSE.

OPPOSERS CONTENDED THE PROPOSAL WAS MORE LIKELY TO PROVOKE WAR THAN HELP BRING PEACE BY LEADING THE RUSSIANS TO THINK "WE ARE SO CONFUSED WE ARE GOING OFF IN BOTH DIRECTIONS AT ONCE" WITH A MAJOR DEFENSE BUILDUP AND CREATION OF A DISARMAMENT AGENCY.

ORIGINALLY THE BILL CALLED MERELY FOR A DISARMAMENT AGENCY. HOWEVER, SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE MEASURE, AGREED TO ADD "ARMS CONTROL" TO THE TITLE TO SPELL OUT THAT THIS ALSO WAS THE AGENCY'S PURPOSE.

BEFORE PASSAGE, THE SENATE VOTED DOWN EFFORTS TO DELAY ACTION OR WATER DOWN THE BILL.

SENATORS KILLED 54 TO 33 A MOTION BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR A REPORT BY NEXT FEB. 1.

THE SENATE REJECTED 46 TO 43 AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER, R-ARIZ., WHICH WOULD HAVE FORBIDDEN THE AGENCY TO CONDUCT ITS OWN RESEARCH AND STUDIES IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD.

BU533AED

(260)

OLD POINT COMFORT, VA., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION URGED THE GOVERNMENT SATURDAY TO "PLAY FAIR" FINANCIALLY WITH RESERVISTS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

REAR ADM. JOHN E. HARLIN, NATIONAL ROA (CAPS) HEAD, SAID THERE IS "A VITAL NEED" FOR LAWS AWARDED RESERVISTS THE SAME READJUSTMENT PAY AS "REGULARS" WHEN THEY ARE RELEASED FROM THE ARMED SERVICES.

HUNDREDS OF RESERVE OFFICERS ARE BEING CALLED UPON TO DISRUPT THEIR LIVES FOR THE THIRD TIME IN 20 YEARS TO DEFEND THE NATION AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION, HARLIN TOLD A MEETING OF THE ROA'S VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT COUNCIL.

"THEY ARE RESPONDING IN FINE SPIRIT DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY KNOW MORE THAN 100,000 RESERVE OFFICERS HAVE CONTINUED TO SERVE FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS, WITHOUT ANY DEGREE OF SECURITY OR ASSURANCE THEY WILL NOT SUDDENLY AND UNEXPECTEDLY BE RELEASED, WITHOUT CAUSE, AND WITH READJUSTMENT PAY ONLY ONE-QUARTER OF THAT ISSUED TO REGULARS UPON THEIR SEVERANCE FROM THE SERVICE," HARLIN SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH.

THE HOUSE RECENTLY PASSED, BY 349-0, A BILL TO EQUALIZE READJUSTMENT PAY FOR RESERVES AND REGULARS, AND HARLIN SAID HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT THE SENATE WILL APPROVE THE MEASURE.

BUT, HE TOLD THE COUNCIL, SENATE HEARINGS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SCHEDULED, AND FASTER ACTION IS NEEDED.

MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF ALL OFFICERS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMED FORCES ARE RESERVISTS, ADM. HARLIN SAID. BUT, HE ADDED, WHEN THERE IS A REDUCTION IN FORCE THE RESERVISTS MUST GO HOME TO LOOK FOR CIVILIAN JOBS AND RE-ESTABLISH THEMSELVES IN THEIR COMMUNITIES.

30.24-1613

WHILE THE REGULARS ARE PROTECTED BY "TENURE."
HARLIN, IN CIVILIAN LIFE A SENIOR PILOT FOR TRANS WORLD AIRLINES, IS A RESIDENT OF LOS ALTOS, CALIF.

B15WX Q

(130) WAF

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR KEEPING THE WOMEN'S AIR FORCE STRENGTH AT 5,000, ITS DIRECTOR SAID TODAY.

COL. ELIZABETH RAY, NEW CHIEF OF THE WAF, SAID THERE IS NO PLAN TO INCREASE ITS SIZE.

"BUT WE HOPE TO KEEP OUR EXPERIENCED WOMEN ON DUTY LONGER THAN USUAL ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS," SHE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE WAF STRENGTH HAS BEEN 5,000 FOR TWO YEARS, SHE ADDED.

THE MEETING WAS IN THE OFFICE OF SEN. A. S. MIKE MONRONEY, D-OKLA. IT WAS ATTENDED BY MONRONEY AND THE COLONEL'S FATHER, SHAW B. RAY OF HUNCAN, OKLA., AND HER SISTER, MRS. HAROLD R. CLARK OF OKLAHOMA CITY. SHE HAS A BROTHER, MAJ. SHAW B. RAY JR., IN THE AIR FORCE.

MISS RAY BECAME A COLONEL AND THE WAF DIRECTOR SEPT. 1. AFTER WORKING ON THE ANADARKO, OKLA., DAILY NEWS AS CITY EDITOR, SHE JOINED THE WAFS, SERVED OVERSEAS DURING WORLD WAR II. LATER SHE BECAME DEPUTY WAF DIRECTOR.

W11A4828 MM

A130

NUCLEAR

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A SOVIET GENERAL CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT RED ARMY TANKS CAN KEEP OPERATING EVEN AFTER AN ATOMIC ATTACK.

GEN. VIKTOR TIMOFEEVICH OBUKHOV, A TANK TROOPS COMMANDER SAID IN A MOSCOW HOME SERVICE BROADCAST:

"IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPEARANCE OF ATOMIC AND TERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE ARMAMENT OF THE ARMY, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE TANK TROOPS IN THE COMPOSITION OF OUR (SOVIET) ARMED FORCES IS GROWING STILL MORE.

"MODERN TANK FORMATIONS ARE CAPABLE OF RESISTING THE SHOCK FACTORS OF AN ATOMIC BURST AND CARRYING ON MILITARY OPERATIONS."

KS820PED

A92BA

AMS BUDGET (250)

NIGHT LEAD LONG BEACH

BOSTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER LONG BEACH, THE WORLD'S FIRST MAJOR NUCLEAR POWERED SURFACE SHIP, WAS COMMISSIONED TODAY.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOHN D. CONNALLY, PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE CEREMONIES AT THE BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD ANNEX, SAID:

"WE BELIEVE WE ENJOY A DISTINCT ADVANTAGE OVER ANY OTHER NATION. . . WE HAVE ATTAINED WORLD LEADERSHIP IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATION OF ATOMIC POWER FOR NAVAL PROPULSION."

APART FROM ITS MILITARY MEANING, CONNALLY SAID, "THE LEAD WE HAVE ACHIEVED IS ONE THAT HAD A HIGHLY IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE PROGRESS OF OUR NON-MILITARY NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY."

BUT HE CAUTIONED AGAINST BEING LURED INTO COMPLACENCY BECAUSE "THIS COMPLACENT ATTITUDE MAY ONLY SEVE TO ENCOURAGE THE THREAT OF FUTURE CONFLICT."

THE \$320 MILLION, 14,000 TON CRUISER IS 721-FEET LONG, AND HAS 900 MEN AND 60 OFFICERS.

SHE IS THE FIRST MAN-OF-WAR TO RELY SOLELY ON GUIDED MISSILES FOR MAJOR FIRE POWER. HER MISSILE BATTERIES INCLUDE THE HEAVY LONG-RANGE TALOS AND THE LIGHTER TERRIER.

"WITH THESE POWERFUL WEAPONS," CONNALLY SAID, "SHE WILL BE ABLE TO PROTECT HER FIGHTING POWER OVER LONG DISTANCES SHOULD THE OCCASION ARISE."

AMONG THE INVITED GUESTS WAS TERRY TIMMINS, 21, OF LONG BEACH, CALIF., WHO REPRESENTED HIS HOME CITY AT THE REQUEST OF MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS.

TIMMINS RODE A BICYCLE 3,000 MILES FROM HIS HOME TO QUINCY, MASS., IN 1957 TO SEE THE KEEL OF LONG BEACH LAID.

THE CRUISER IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. EUGENE P. WILKINSON OF LONG BEACH. HE ALSO WAS FIRST COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SUBMARINE U.S.S. NAUTILUS, THE NAVY'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SHIP.

CONNALLY SAID THE LONG BEACH'S RANGE IS PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED. HE ADDED: "SHE WILL BE TRAVELING THE SEA LANES AT AN UNPRECEDENTED SPEED."

THE CRUISER WILL GO TO PHILADELPHIA FOR INSTALLATION OF A VARIETY OF ELECTRONIC GEAR.

TC553PED

A55'LA

BULLETIN

POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE CAMERA-LOADED SATELLITE SAMOS III, BLEW UP ON ITS LAUNCHING PAD TODAY.

THE 99-FOOT MISSILE EXPLODED IN A TREMENDOUS BALL OF ORANGE FLAME AT 12:29 PDT.

THERE WERE TWO QUICK EXPLOSIONS AND THEN, A FEW SECONDS LATER, A THIRD BLAST.

A HUGE COLUMN OF BLACK SMOKE TOWERED OVER THE LAUNCHING SITE.

THE PAD WAS COMPLETELY IN SMOKE.

THE SAMOS HAS BEEN CONSIDERED THE MOST ADVANCED OF THE SPACE SPIES RUSSIA CALLS AGGRESSORS.

THE AIR FORCE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT KIND OF INSTRUMENTS WERE CRAMMED INTO THE PAYLOAD AREA OF THE 22-FOOT-LONG ORBITAL PORTION OF THE ROCKET.

PUBLISHED REPORTS, NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED, HAVE SAID SAMOS III WOULD CARRY CAMERAS CAPABLE OF TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR AS LONG AS A YEAR.

THERE WAS NO ONE WITHIN 8,000 FEET OF THE LAUNCHING PAD WHEN THE MISSILE EXPLODED.

MINUTES LATER, THE PAD WAS DELUGED BY WATER FROM AN EMERGENCY FIRE-EXTINGUISHING SYSTEM. THERE WERE NO FLAMES VISIBLE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WHAT CAUSED THE EXPLOSION.

THE FIRST STAGE OF TODAY'S ROCKET WAS A MODIFIED ATLAS BOOSTER TOPPED WITH AN AGENA B SECOND STAGE.

TODAY ALSO MARKED THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF ATLAS FIRINGS ON THE WEST COAST. THERE HAVE BEEN 16 ATLAS LAUNCHES ON THE COAST.

THE LAUNCHING ATTEMPTED TODAY ORIGINALLY WAS SET FOR LAST JULY.

SAMOS SATELLITES ARE DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY TO TAKE MAGNIFIED PICTURES OF SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL ONE OF THIS TYPE, SAMOS II, WAS LAUNCHED FROM HERE LAST JANUARY. THE AIR FORCE HAS NEVER DISCLOSED DETAILS OF ITS PERFORMANCE.

A NETWORK OF EIGHT TO 12 SAMOS SATELLITES IS PLANNED, ENABLING THE AIR FORCE TO KEEP ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD UNDER CONSTANT WATCH.

THEY ARE SPACE AGE REPLACEMENTS FOR THE ILL-FATED U2 PHOTOGRAPHIC PLANES, GROUNDED AFTER RUSSIA SHOT ONE DOWN A YEAR AGO LAST JUNE.

SAMOS II WENT INTO A NEARLY CIRCULAR POLAR ORBIT RANGING FROM 300 TO 350 MILES HIGH, ENCOMPASSING THE GLOBE ONCE EVERY 95 MINUTES.

SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER IT IS STILL IN ORBIT OR WHETHER ITS CAMERAS ARE STILL WORKING.

THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR LAST JULY CALLED THE LAUNCHING OF U.S. SPY SATELLITES "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AS SERIOUS AS THE OVERFLIGHTS

OF U2 PLANES.

NO ACTION IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN SO FAR AGAINST EITHER SAMOS OR MIDAS, ANOTHER SPY SATELLITE DESIGNED TO DETECT MISSILE LAUNCHINGS BY SENSING THE HEAT OF THEIR EXHAUST.

MILITARY MEN HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN PRIVATELY THAT RUSSIA MAY TRY TO KNOCK DOWN U.S. SPY SATELLITES JUST AS SHE DESTROYED THE U2 JET PLANE. THIS CONCEIVABLY COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY INTERCEPTING THEM WITH MISSILES OR ARMED SATELLITES.

FH159PPD

A85LA

URGENT

SECOND LEAD NIKE-ZEUS

BY RALPH DIGHTON

POINT MUGU, CALIF., SEPT. 9 (AP)-A LIGHTNING FAST NIKE-ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE ROCKET EXPLODED HIGH IN THE AIR TODAY ON ITS FIRST OVER-WATER TEST.

THE WHITE-FINNED 48-FOOT ROCKET DESIGNED TO KNOCK DOWN ENEMY BALLISTIC MISSILES BLEW UP SPECTACULARLY A FEW SECONDS AFTER IT WAS LAUNCHED FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN TERMED THE TEST ONLY PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL.

COL. GLENN CRANE, PROJECT OFFICER, SAID HE WAS "EXTREMELY PLEASED" WITH THE LAUNCH PHASE OF THE TEST, BUT ADMITTED "THERE WAS SOME PROBLEM IN THE BURNING OF THE SECOND STAGE AND THE FLIGHT TERMINATED."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED WHETHER THE HALF-MILLION POUND THRUST SOLID FUEL ROCKET DESTROYED ITSELF OR WAS DELIBERATELY DESTROYED FOR SAFETY REASONS.

THE EXPLOSION WAS ALMOST DIRECTLY OVER THE LAUNCH SITE AT AN UNANNOUNCED ALTITUDE.

THE MISSILE-KILLER, MOST POWERFUL ROCKET YET FIRED BY THE UNITED STATES, SHOT WESTWARD OVER THE PACIFIC AT 1:02 P.M. (PDT) AND WAS OUT OF SIGHT IN SECONDS.

IT EXPLODED INTO THOUSANDS OF TINY PIECES, BURSTING LIKE A SKYROCKET AT A JULY THE FOURTH FESTIVAL. A WHITISH-BROWN CONTRAIL ROSE UP FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE.

ONLY TWO OF ZEUS' THREE SOLID PROPELLANT STAGES WERE IGNITED IN TODAY'S SHOT, AIMED AT AN IMAGINARY TARGET IN THE SKY FAR DOWN RANGE.

ALL THREE STAGES WILL BE FIRED IN UPCOMING TESTS AT THIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE. LATER, IN FIRINGS NEXT SPRING FROM KWAJALEIN ISLAND IN MID PACIFIC, ZEUS WILL BE AIMED AT ATLAS MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM NEARBY VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME NEWSMEN HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO WITNESS A LAUNCHING OF THE NIKE ZEUS, PREVIOUSLY FIRED ONLY ON SHORT RANGE FLIGHTS AT WHITE SANDS, N.M.

MORE THAN 70 WATCHED FROM AN OBSERVATION POST 5,000 FEET FROM THE BATTERY OF NIKE ZEUS LAUNCHING PITS CLOSE TO THE SURF.

SO FAST WAS THE BIG ROCKET THAT EVEN VETERAN OBSERVERS, USED TO FOLLOWING LIQUID-FUEL MISSILES EASILY WITH BINOCULARS, LOST IT SECONDS AFTER IT LEFT THE GROUND.

TODAY'S FIRING WAS DELAYED TWO HOURS, DUE TO TROUBLE IN THE GROUND ELECTRONICS SYSTEM.

NIKE ZEUS' SPEED COMES FROM A FIRECRACKER-QUICK SOLID FUEL THAT BURNS OUT IN SECONDS BUT AT THE SAME TIME DEVELOPS MORE THAN 1/2 MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST. BY COMPARISON THE LIQUID FUEL ATLAS, AMERICA'S ONLY OPERATIONAL ICBM, DEVELOPS 360,000 POUNDS OF THRUST.

ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY'S FIRING WAS A TEST OF BOTH THE ROCKET AND ITS LAUNCHING SYSTEM.

YET TO BE DEMONSTRATED IS THE ABILITY OF GROUND BASED RADAR TO GUIDE THE ROCKET TO INCOMING WARHEADS AND DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN DECOYS AND THE REAL THING. THIS WILL BE TESTED IN THE "TURKEY SHOOT" AT KWA-

JALEIN NEXT YEAR.
AN ADVANCED VERSION OF THE NIKE HERCULES AND NIKE AJAX ANTI-BOMBER MISSILES, THE DOUGLAS-BUILT NIKE ZEUS IS DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT INCOMING WARHEADS SOMEWHERE ABOVE 100,000 FEET. ITS OWN NUCLEAR CHARGE WILL EXPLODE THE ENEMY WARHEAD, EXPERTS SAY, EVEN IF IT IS A MILE OR MORE AWAY.

AT 100,000 FEET, ZEUS PROponents SAY, A 10 MEGATON BOMB--500 TIMES THE POWER OF THE LOW LEVEL 20 KILOTON BOMB THAT LEVELED HIROSHIMA--WOULD CAUSE LITTLE DAMAGE ON THE GROUND.

HUNDREDS OF NIKE ZEUS ROCKETS WITH COSTLY AND COMPLICATED RADAR "BRAINS" WOULD BE NEEDED TO DEFEND ALL THE NATION'S MAJOR TARGETS. THE TOTAL COST HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT \$10 BILLION DOLLARS.

CRITICS OF THE PLAN, AMONG THEM SOME HIGH RANKING AIR FORCE OFFICERS, SAY THE MONEY COULD BE BETTER SPENT IN DEVELOPING A SYSTEM THAT WOULD DESTROY ENEMY MISSILES OVER ENEMY TERRITORY SHORTLY AFTER LAUNCH. THESE CRITICS ENVISION ROCKETS FIRED BY LAUNCH-DETECTION SATELLITES, BUT ADMIT SUCH SATELLITES CAN NOT BE PERFECTED FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

DECISION ON WHETHER TO GO AHEAD WITH NIKE ZEUS IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE AFTER THE TESTS AT KWAJALEIN.
FH123PPD

A28WX

(570) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY RAYMOND J. CROWLEY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--IN A MAJOR BUILDUP TO MEET THE BERLIN CRISIS, THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION TODAY ORDERED 40,000 REGULAR ARMY TROOPS TO EUROPE TO BOLSTER THE 250,000-MAN AMERICAN FORCE ALREADY THERE.

AT THE SAME TIME IT CUT OFF GOVERNMENT-PAID TRAVEL TO EUROPE FOR DEPENDENTS OF FIGHTING MEN AND OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMED SERVICES. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM OF FINDING TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING, SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES IS TOO DIFFICULT AT THIS TIME, IN VIEW OF THE TROOP MOVEMENT.

THIS TRAVEL BAN IS EFFECTIVE OCT. 9, BUT A SIGNIFICANT EXCEPTION WAS MADE IN THE CASE OF TRAVEL TO WEST BERLIN. DEPENDENTS WILL STILL BE PERMITTED TO GO THERE, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OFFICIALS WANT TO PRESERVE WEST BERLIN AS A SYMBOL OF FREEDOM, INCLUDING FREEDOM OF TRAVEL.

THEY WANT TO DRAW A CONTRAST WITH THE COMMUNIST ACTION IN SEALING OFF THE BORDER SO THAT EAST GERMANS CAN NO LONGER TRAVEL TO WEST BERLIN.

THE 40,000 REINFORCEMENTS, MOST OF WHOM WILL GO TO GERMANY, INCLUDE 3,000 PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID YESTERDAY THESE 3,000 WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE THREE U. S. INFANTRY DIVISIONS IN THE GERMAN AREA. HE ANNOUNCED ALSO STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO INCREASE THE MECHANIZATION OF THESE DIVISIONS.

THERE ARE TWO U. S. ARMORED DIVISIONS IN THE AREA, FOR A TOTAL OF FIVE.

THE TROOPS MOVEMENT AND BAN ON TRAVEL WERE ANNOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA. WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

WORD THAT SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IMMINENT WAS PUBLISHED BY SOME NEWSPAPERS LAST NIGHT.

GUARDED AS A MILITARY SECRET WERE THE NAMES OF THE SPECIFIC UNITS INVOLVED AND JUST HOW THEY WOULD TRAVEL. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEY WOULD GO "IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

THEIR PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE TAKEN BY RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED AUG. 25 THE CALLUP OF 76,500 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE RESERVES AND GUARD MEMBERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE REINFORCEMENTS BEING SENT TO EUROPE WILL BRING THE 7TH ARMY, CENTERED IN GERMANY, AND "OTHER UNITED STATES UNITS COMMITTED TO NATO TO FULL COMBAT STRENGTH."

30.24-1615

THE BAN ON GOVERNMENT-PAID TRAVEL OF DEPENDENTS AFFECTS SOME 2,000 FAMILIES RIGHT AWAY, AND MANY MORE LATER. THE FLOW OF DEPENDENTS TO EUROPE HAS BEEN RUNNING RECENTLY AT THE RATE OF 7,000 TO 8,000 A MONTH. IF DEPENDENTS WANT TO PAY THEIR OWN WAY THEY STILL CAN GO, THOUGH OFFICIALS ARE NOT ENCOURAGING IT.

COUNTRIES INCLUDED IN THE SUSPENSION OF TRAVEL ARE BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

MCNAMARA DIRECTED THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO TAKE THE FOLLOWING STEPS:

1. STOP COMPLETELY ON OCT. 9 GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED TRAVEL OF DEPENDENTS TO EUROPE.
2. DISCONTINUE IMMEDIATELY ALL PORT CALLS FOR DEPENDENT TRANSPORTATION TO EUROPE. THESE ARE CALLS FOR FAMILIES TO GO TO PORTS FOR TRANSPORTATION OVERSEAS.
3. CANCEL AUTHORITY FOR CONCURRENT TRAVEL OF DEPENDENTS TO EUROPE IN ALL CASES WHERE THE MILITARY MAN OR CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE INVOLVED HAS NOT YET DEPARTED FROM HIS LAST DUTY STATION. THIS MEANS THAT IF A MAN STILL IS ON DUTY IN THE UNITED STATES HIS DEPENDENTS CANNOT GO ABROAD WITH HIM EVEN THOUGH THEY HAVE ALREADY BEEN AUTHORIZED TO DO SO.
4. ENCOURAGE DEPENDENTS TO FOREGO TRAVEL EVEN THROUGH THE JOURNEY ALREADY IS SCHEDULED BEFORE OCT. 9.
5. ADVISE ALL CONCERNED OF DEPENDENTS' RIGHTS TO TRANSPORTATION TO "SELECTED PLACES OF RESIDENCE" IN THIS COUNTRY. THIS MEANS. FOR

EXAMPLE, THAT IF A SOLDIER IS GOING OVERSEAS, HIS FAMILY MAY MOVE IN WITH RELATIVES, WITH THE GOVERNMENT PAYING FOR ANY TRAVEL INVOLVED AND FOR SHIPMENT OF FURNITURE.

EXCEPTIONS TO THE BAN ON TRAVEL MAY BE MADE FOR DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY ATTACHES OF U. S. EMBASSIES AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUPS WORKING WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

LT155PED

BTOWX Q (NA FOLO)

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (130)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--PREPARATION FOR THE TRANSFER OF 40,000 MORE REGULAR U.S. ARMY TROOPS TO AUGMENT AMERICAN FORCES ALREADY THERE WERE UNDER WAY ACROSS THE NATION TODAY.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS ORDERED THE 40,000 SENT OVERSEAS AS A MAJOR BUILDUP TO STRENGTHEN THE 250,000 U.S. FORCES ALREADY THERE.

MOST OF THE 40,000 WILL GO TO GERMANY BUT JUST WHAT UNITS ARE INVOLVED AND JUST HOW THEY WILL TRAVEL WAS KEPT A MILITARY SECRET.

BUT A STATEMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THEY WOULD GO "IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BUILDUP CAME FROM THE PENTAGON DURING THE DAY. ALONG WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME THE WORD THAT GOVERNMENT-PAID TRAVEL TO EUROPE FOR DEPENDENTS OF FIGHTING MEN AND OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMED SERVICES WAS BEING CUT OFF.

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM OF FINDING TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING, SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES IS TOO DIFFICULT AT THIS TIME, IN VIEW OF THE TROOP MOVEMENT.

THIS TRAVEL BAN, ETC. THIRD GRAF PREVIOUS A28VXM

SR540PED

A152

U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN A96

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BERLIN, SUNDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)—TWELVE EAST BERLINERS--A FAMILY OF FOUR AND EIGHT RELATIVES--ESCAPED FROM A SECOND FLOOR APARTMENT ON THE EAST BERLIN BORDER EARLY TODAY AND STEPPED INTO WEST BERLIN UNDER THE EYES OF HELPLESS COMMUNIST POLICE.

EAST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" SHOUTED ANGRILY FROM A WINDOW THREE STORIES ABOVE AS THE 12 SLID DOWN A ROPE FROM THE APARTMENT BUILDING IN EAST BERLIN TO THE STREET, BERNAUERSTRASSE, IN WEST BERLIN.

THE POLICE WERE ARMED WITH MACHINEGUNS BUT DIDN'T SHOOT.

THE ELDEST OF THE REFUGEES IS 58, THE YOUNGEST A BOY OF 12.

THE FATHER, WHOSE FAMILY LIVED IN THE APARTMENT, TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD CALLED ALL HIS RELATIVES TOGETHER "FOR A FAMILY CELEBRATION."

THE CELEBRATING CONSISTED OF BLOCKING THE APARTMENT DOOR TO KEEP POLICE OUT. THAT DONE, THE 12 USED THE ROPE TO LET DOWN BELONGINGS -- SUITCASES, CARPETS, BEDDING AND BASKETS FULL OF DISHES.

THE COMMUNIST POLICE NOTICED THE ACTIVITY AND RUSHED INTO THE BUILDING. THEY TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO BREAK OPEN THE APARTMENT DOOR AS THE FAMILY WENT DOWN THE ROPE, THEN THEY DASHED UPSTAIRS.

THE POLICE APPARENTLY DECIDED NOT TO FIRE BECAUSE OF A CROWD OF MORE THAN 60 THAT HAD GATHERED TO WATCH THE ESCAPE.

THE REFUGEES DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR NAMES.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE EAST GERMAN POLICE PLUGGED UP THE BRANDENBURG GATE BECAUSE OF THE SPECTACULAR ESCAPE FRIDAY OF A 22-YEAR-OLD TRUCK DRIVER.

THE DRIVER, HANS BOEHM, WHO SAID HE "DIDN'T WANT TO LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM ANY MORE," RAMMED HIS DELIVERY TRUCK THROUGH THE LIGHT POLE ACROSS ONE OF FIVE OPENINGS IN THE GATE YESTERDAY. HE THEN PLUNGED INTO A LINE OF BARBED WIRE IN FRONT OF THE GATE, SENDING STEEL STANCHIONS FLYING, AND SKIDDED INTO WEST BERLIN.

TODAY EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE BROUGHT UP TRUCKLOADS OF HEAVY WOODEN BEAMS AND LAID THEM IN FRONT OF ALL OPENINGS IN THE GATE ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

WORKMEN UNDER THE GUNS OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ALSO STRENGTHENED THE BARBED WIRE OBSTACLE ON THE WEST BERLIN SIDE OF THE GATE. IT APPEARED BOEHM'S WOULD BE THE LAST EXPLOIT OF ITS KIND AT THE BRANDENBURG GATE.

TWO MORE ESCAPES WERE RECORDED LAST NIGHT. A POLICEMAN ON DUTY AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING EDGED UP TO THE BORDER LINE AND WALKED ACROSS TO FREEDOM.

AN INTERPRETER WORKING FOR THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CONTROL POINT MADE IT BY ACCOMPANYING A GROUP OF FOREIGN VISITORS TO THE BORDER AND SLIPPING ACROSS WITH THEM.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID BETWEEN 100 AND 200 EAST GERMAN REFUGEES STILL MANAGE TO FILTER INTO WEST BERLIN DAILY, THE EXACT FIGURE IS KEPT SECRET; OFFICIALS SAID TOO MUCH INFORMATION MAY DIVULGE

TO THE REDS JUST WHERE THE LOOPHOLES EXIST.

WALTER ULBRICHT, THE COMMUNIST LEADER OF EAST GERMANY, RENEWED THE BEATING OF PROPAGANDA DRUMS IN A SPEECH REPORTED BY THE ADN NEWS AGENCY.

ULBRICHT CLAIMED THAT WEST BERLIN BECAME A "SEPARATE TERRITORY" INSIDE EAST GERMANY AUG. 13, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SET UP BARRICADES TO HALT THE FLOW OF EAST GERMAN REFUGEES.

"ALL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND OTHER COUNTRIES WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED BY AGREEMENT WITH THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," ULBRICHT SAID.

ULBRICHT MAINTAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT FIGHT FOR THE WEST GERMAN REVENGE POLITICIANS, BIG BUSINESS MEN AND THE HITLERITE GENERALS." ALL THESE, HE SAID, WANT TO LAUNCH WAR AGAINST THE EAST.

"GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY ARE NOT INCLINED TO LET THEIR LANDS BE TURNED INTO A BATTLEFIELD FOR UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMAN MILITARISM," HE ADDED. "THEY WON'T LET THEIR SOIL BE TURNED INTO AN ATOMIZED DESERT."

FAR-SIGHTED PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY UNDERSTAND THAT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANY'S ARE INEVITABLE, HE SAID.

HE DEMANDED THAT WHAT HE CALLED "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS, SABOTEURS AND SPIES, THE (U.S.-OPERATED) RIAS RADIO STATION AND THE REVOLTING PRESS" IN WEST BERLIN BE KICKED OUT.

JB605PED

A48WX

(580) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-BERLIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE STIFFENING ITS STAND ON BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA LEST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MISTAKE EAGERNESS FOR EAST-WEST TALKS AS A SIGN OF WESTERN WEAKNESS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK IS EXPECTED TO TELL ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HERE NEXT WEEK THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOT MADE ANY PRACTICAL MOVES TOWARD BACKING UP HIS STATED READINESS FOR "BUSINESS-LIKE TALKS" WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

RUSK INTENDS TO GO THROUGH WITH HIS PLAN TO SOUND OUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO ON THE POSSIBILITY OF BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS. ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL THINKING TODAY, HOWEVER, HIS APPROACH WILL BE TOUGHER THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED BECAUSE OF INCREASING SOVIET THREATS AND INTIMIDATION AGAINST THE WEST.

GROMYKO PLANS TO ATTEND THE OPENING SESSIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEGINNING SEPT. 19 IN NEW YORK. RUSK AND OTHER WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO WILL ATTEND.

BROAD EAST-WEST DISCUSSIONS OF THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE ATTENDANT DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR COULD DEVELOP. BUT THIS IS HIGHLY UNCERTAIN IN THE PRESENT STATE OF TENSION GENERATED BY SOVIET THREATS AGAINST THE WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN AND BY SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WILL BEGIN A THREE-DAY POLICY-MAKING CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THURSDAY. ADVANCE WORK WILL BE HANDLED BY THEIR SENIOR AIDES BEGINNING MONDAY.

RUSK, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BREITENBURG MET LAST IN PARIS A MONTH AGO.

RUSK THEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FAVORED STRONG WESTERN INITIATIVES TO GET NEGOTIATIONS STARTED. HIS POSITION WAS CLOSE TO THAT OF LORD

HOME. COUVE DE MURVILLE, ON THE OTHER HAND, REFLECTED FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE'S VIEWS THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT CONSIDER SUCH WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MOVES A SIGN OF WEAKNESS AND FEAR.

WITHIN THE WESTERN GROUP RUSK'S POSITION TODAY APPEARED TO BE CLOSER TO THAT OF THE FRENCH THAN IT WAS WHEN THE MINISTERS MET IN MID-AUGUST.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REJECTION TODAY OF THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL OF LAST SUNDAY FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, COUPLED WITH THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST WESTERN USE OF THE AIR CORRIDORS TO WEST BERLIN, WAS REGARDED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S DETERMINATION TO TRY TO BREAK DOWN WESTERN RESISTANCE TO HIS BERLIN DEMANDS.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND ABOUT 40,000 TROOP REINFORCEMENTS TO WEST GERMANY SHOULD SERVE THE WESTERN CAUSE MUCH BETTER THAN WOULD AN EAGER SHOW OF INTEREST IN NEGOTIATION.

NEVERTHELESS THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND TO KEEP OPEN WHAT RUSK LAST NIGHT TERMED THE "CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION" BETWEEN MOSCOW AND ALLIED CAPITALS.

RUSK AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY WERE DESCRIBED AS FULLY DETERMINED NOT TO NEGOTIATE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESENT TERMS, WHICH WOULD MEAN NEGOTIATING ABOUT THE ABANDONMENT OF WEST BERLIN BY THE WESTERN POWERS. THE TIME, CONDITIONS AND POLICIES FOR POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA WILL BE DISCUSSED BY RUSK AND THE OTHER ALLIED MINISTERS IN THEIR TALKS HERE. OTHER TOPICS ON THEIR AGENDA INCLUDE "CONTINGENCY PLANNING"--PROBABLY THE MOST URGENT OF THE MATTERS WHICH THEY WILL TAKE UP.

UNDER THAT LABEL ARE COVERED ALL THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MEASURES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS MAY EMPLOY IN RESPONSE TO POSSIBLE MOVES BY RUSSIA AGAINST WEST BERLIN AND ITS SUPPLY LINES FROM WEST GERMANY.

AMONG THESE MOVES, IT IS REPORTED, IS CONSIDERATION OF ALLIED PATROL OF THE AIR CORRIDORS WITH FIGHTER PLANES. THESE PLANES WOULD HAVE THE TASK OF PROTECTING TRANSPORT AND PASSENGER AIRCRAFT SHOULD THEY BE SUBJECT TO HARRASSMENT BY COMMUNIST FIGHTERS.

CZ317PED

R102
BERLIN (WITH WASHINGTON) (320)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--DIPLOMATIC SOUNDINGS IN THE KREMLIN BY ALLIED ENVOYS TONIGHT RAISED HOPES THAT RUSSIA WILL JOIN IN INFORMAL FOUR-POWER TALKS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS IN NEW YORK SHORTLY.

THIS WORD WAS GIVEN BY QUALIFIED OFFICIALS WHO ALSO REPORTED THERE NOW SEEMS TO BE LITTLE CHANCE FOR AN EARLY EXPLORATORY MEETING ON BERLIN BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

SUCH A MEETING IN ADVANCE OF THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE OF WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS OPENING NEXT THURSDAY HAD BEEN CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED BY HIGH WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS OFFICIALS.

SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THOMPSON LATELY HAS TALKED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, AMONG OTHER KREMLIN HIGH-UPS. BRITISH AND FRENCH ENVOYS HAVE HAD SIMILAR INFORMAL CONTACTS. IN THESE, THE BERLIN QUESTION HAS BEEN TOUCHED ON--NOT IN SUBSTANCE BUT IN THE CONTEXT OF ARRANGING POSSIBLE EAST-WEST EXCHANGES.

ALL THESE SOUNDINGS, COUPLED WITH POINTERS GIVEN BY KHRUSHCHEV PERSONALLY THIS WEEK TO VISITING INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HAVE CREATED THE STRONG IMPRESSION AMONG THE BRITISH THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL TAKE PART WITH WESTERN STATESMEN IN INFORMAL TALKS IN NEW YORK SOON. THESE WOULD BE HELD ON THE SIDELINES OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 19.

THOMPSON AND OTHER LEADING WESTERN ENVOYS HAVE BEEN ADVISED THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION IN NEW YORK

80.24-1617

WILL BE HEADED BY FROL R. KOZLOV, A COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER, AND GROMYKO."

BRITISH AND OTHER ALLIED OFFICIALS DO NOT EXPECT THE NEW YORK EXCHANGES, EVEN WITH A MAN OF KOZLOV'S STATURE PRESENT, TO COVER THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

BUT THE BRITISH DO ANTICIPATE A CONCERTED ALLIED EFFORT WILL SOON BE MADE TO ARRANGE TOP-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN, PROBABLY BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

A BIG QUESTION MARK STILL HANGS OVER THE LIKELY ATTITUDE OF PRESIDENT DE GAULLE TO THIS MOVE. THE FRENCH LEADER FEELS THE ALLIES OUGHT TO WAIT FOR AN INITIATIVE FROM KHRUSHCHEV, BUT NEITHER WASHINGTON NOR LONDON SUPPORT THIS POSITION.

KS627PED

A78 (KX FW) (230)

BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)--EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE ATTEMPTED TO HARASS PILOTS OF WESTERN CIVILIAN PLANES COMING IN TO LAND AT TEMPELHOF AIRPORT, WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

RED POLICE, GUARDING THE BORDER SOUTHEAST OF TEMPELHOF, TRAINED SEARCHLIGHTS ON THE COCKPITS OF TWO BIG PAN AMERICAN PLANES APPROACHING THE RUNWAY LAST NIGHT, WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID.

BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS, WHICH, TOGETHER WITH PAN AMERICAN AND AIR FRANCE, MAINTAIN CIVILIAN AIR TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE WEST ALONG THE THREE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS, DISCLOSED THAT THE PILOTS OF ONE OF ITS PLANES WERE "IRRITATED" BY SEARCHLIGHTS PLAYING OVER ITS COCKPIT THURSDAY NIGHT.

EAST GERMAN POLICE SPOTTED THE PLANES WITH THEIR SEARCHLIGHTS, SET UP ORIGINALLY TO CONTROL THE BARBED-WIRE BORDER BY NIGHT, WHEN THE AIRLINERS WERE AT AN ALTITUDE OF SOME 200 TO 300 FEET.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED EAST BERLIN POLICE ACROSS THE BORDER AND AS A RESULT, THE REDS STOPPED TRAINING THEIR SEARCHLIGHTS ON THE AIRLINERS.

POLICE INDICATED THEY CONSIDERED THE THREE INCIDENTS MINOR. "WE TEND TO BELIEVE THESE INCIDENTS ARE THE RESULT OF THE GUARDS ALONG THE BORDER BEING BORED, SO THEY SIMPLY FOOLED AROUND WITH THE SEARCHLIGHTS," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THAT CIVILIAN AIRLINES HAVE NO RIGHT TO FLY IN THE CORRIDORS. THE WEST HAS SHARPLY REJECTED THIS.

HL

715AFD

A28
PMS BUDGET
TELEVISION (250)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)--MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION ARE CONDUCTING A MERCILESS HUNT FOR EAST GERMANS WHO WATCH TELEVISION PROGRAMS BEAMED FROM THE WEST. BANDS OF BLUE SHIRTED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" ROAM TOWNS LOOKING FOR ANTENNAS TUNED TO THE WEST. THEY WEAR RED ARM BANDS TO SHOW THEY HAVE BEEN APPOINTED "KEEPERS OF PUBLIC ORDER," ASSIGNED TO TERRIFY PEOPLE OUT OF VIEWING ENEMY STATIONS. PROGRAMS FROM WEST GERMANY OR WEST BERLIN CAN BE RECEIVED BY MOST EAST GERMAN TV SETS. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE MORE THAN A MILLION OF THESE BUT SPECIAL ANTENNAS ARE NEEDED TO GET THE WEST PROGRAMS. THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS MAKES NO ATTEMPT TO

COVER UP THE TERROR CAMPAIGN AND INCITE THE YOUNGSTERS WITH EDITORIALS AND DENUNCIATIONS.

"BLACKLISTS" OF PEOPLE WHO VIEW OR LISTEN TO WEST PROGRAMS ARE PUBLISHED IN THE PAPERS OR POSTED IN PUBLIC PLACES. THESE ADDRESSES BECOME THE TARGETS FOR THE ROVING YOUTH SQUADS.

THEY BURST INTO HOUSES UNINVITED TO ARGUE WITH THE BLACKLISTED SET OWNERS. THE YOUTHS SOMETIMES RIP DOWN OFFENDING ANTENNAS.

THE REGIME HAS NOT YET GONE AS FAR AS THE NAZIS IN MAKING IT A PRISON OFFENSE TO TUNE IN TO THE WEST. BUT AN UNGUARDED WORD IN AN ARGUMENT CAN LEAD TO ARREST.

ONE PUNISHMENT FOR WEST VIEWERS IS TO TURN THEM OUT OF THEIR HOMES. THE EAST PRESS REPORTED CASES OF PEOPLE BEING REMOVED FROM NEW APARTMENTS INTO OLD, RUNDOWN BUILDINGS.

OTHERS HAD THEIR SETS TAKEN AWAY "FOR OVERHAUL." THEY WERE TOLD CYNICALLY THEY WOULD GET THEM BACK WHEN THEIR ANTENNAS HAD BEEN READJUSTED TO THE EAST.

IN WALDENBURG A MOB OF 400 YOUTHS GATHERED YELLING SUCH SLOGANS AS "ANYONE WHO LENDS HIS EARS TO THE WEST WILL QUICKLY GROW HORNS." THIS RHYMES IN GERMAN.

A SPECIAL TARGET, AS IT HAS BEEN FOR YEARS, IS RIAS, THE AMERICAN RADIO IN WEST BERLIN, WHICH PUTS OUT PROGRAMS IN GERMAN.

DR/7R405AFD

BJMP, AM
(230)

ST. PAUL, MINN., SEPT. 9 (AP)-A FIRM STAND BY THE UNITED STATES IN BERLIN HAS LESSENERED THE CHANCES OF GENERAL WAR, ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, RETIRED, SAID HERE TONIGHT.

BUT HE ADDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY THAT THERE WILL CONTINUE TO BE TROUBLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD "UNTIL WE PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT WE INTEND TO FIGHT FOR THE PRINCIPLES IN WHICH WE BELIEVE."

HE CALLED FOR A STRONG MILITARY FORCE ON A PERMANENT BASIS. HE ALSO URGED STRONG UNITED STATES POLICY TO KEEP LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS FREE.

THE ADMIRAL SPOKE AT A DINNER HONORING ROBERT E. HANSEN OF SOUTH ST. PAUL, NEWLY ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

"THE CRISIS OVER BERLIN HAS SHARPENED," HE SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS ACTED CLEARLY AND RESPONSIBLY -- AND THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT IN KHRUSHCHEV'S MIND THAT WE INTEND TO STAND BY OUR OBLIGATIONS AND THAT WE INTEND TO STAND UP FOR OUR PRINCIPLES."

"BECAUSE WE HAVE STOOD STRONG AND FIRM THERE IS LESS CHANCE OF A GENERAL WAR THAN THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN HAD WE BEEN WEAK... BUT THE BERLIN CRISIS ISN'T OVER AND IT WON'T BE FOR A LONG TIME."

"WE MUST NOT BE LULLED INTO BELIEVING ALL OF OUR TROUBLES ARE CONCENTRATED IN BERLIN," THE ADMIRAL ADDED, "NOR SHOULD WE BE LULLED INTO BELIEVING THAT THEY WILL SOON BE OVER."

"OUR ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE KEPT AT THE PROPER SIZE AND OF THE TYPE TO DO THE JOB WHICH THEY MAY BE REQUIRED TO DO, AND THEY SHOULD NOT BE DECREASED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV SMILES AND IT SHOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE THEM BECAUSE KHRUSHCHEV THREATENS."

"THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES IS NOT A YO-YO TO BE MANIPULATED BY THE WHIMS OF THE RED LEADER WHO ASPIRES TO CONTROL THE WORLD."

RM356PCS MM

BJ10CX
(200)

BLOOMINGTON, ILL., SEPT. 9 (AP)-SEN. JOHN TOWER, R-TEX., TONIGHT CALLED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CIRCLE OF ADVISORS "LEADERS OF A NEW ORDER, THE NEW RULING ELITE WHICH INTENDS TO ESTABLISH THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT."

TOWER, SPEAKING TO 1,000 REPUBLICANS, CALLED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY THE ONLY REMAINING VEHICLE FOR THOSE WHO SUBSCRIBE TO THE NATIONAL CONSERVATIVE TRADITION.

"IT IS THE PRESIDENT'S CIRCLE OF ADVISORS--THE HARVARD CROWD--WHICH HAS CAUSED THE STRIKING FAILURE OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS," THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID.

"THERE IS NOTHING TO NEGOTIATE OVER BERLIN," HE SAID. "KHRUSHCHEV CARES NOTHING FOR PUBLIC OPINION. HIS RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING SHOWS THIS."

"OUR RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING CAME TOO LATE, BUT I APPLAUD THE MOVE."

TOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES ALSO SHOULD ENFORCE THE MONROE DOCTRINE. "REGARDLESS OF WHAT MR. CASTRO THINKS."

"WE CANNOT WIN THE FREE WORLD," TOWER SAID, "WHEN OUR WILL TO RESIST IS SAPPED BY THE INSIDIOUS ENEMY FROM WITHIN--THOSE IN THE ADMINISTRATION BENT ON INCREASING OUR DEPENDENCY ON GOVERNMENT."

"PEOPLE ARE NOT WEAK, THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO SURRENDER."

"THEY WOULD RATHER BE DEAD THAN RED."

WZ1130PCD

NEW YORK, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO INTERFERE WITH AIR ACCESS TO BERLIN INCREASES THE POSSIBILITY OF ARMED CONFLICT.

"KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE THAT THE AIR CORRIDOR IS LEFT OPEN BY SUFFERANCE, THAT THERE IS NO BASIS OF LAW OR AGREEMENT TO JUSTIFY OUR USE OF THAT LIFELINE FOR COMMERCIAL AND SUPPORT PURPOSES," KEATING SAID.

"HERE AGAIN," KEATING ADDED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 14TH ANNUAL CATHOLIC PUBLICATIONS CONFERENCE AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, "TRUTH DIES AT THE SOVIET TOUCH--IN A PLANNED, A CALCULATED MURDER."

"OUR RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO AIR ACCESS TO BERLIN EXIST AS LEGALLY, AS SURELY, AS UNQUESTIONABLY, AS DO THE RIGHTS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO BE IN EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN," KEATING SAID. "THE SOVIETS ARE TRYING TO ERASE HISTORY AND WRITE THEIR OWN SCRIPT."

"AND THEY ARE PUNCTUATING THAT SCRIPT WITH MUSHROOM CLOUDS, IN THE BELIEF THAT FEAR IS THE ULTIMATE WEAPON THAT WILL CAUSE THE WEST TO YIELD."

UNRECORDED
A78WX (TOP)
(160) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PAAR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY REMOVED ONE OFFICER FROM HIS JOB AND ADMONISHED ANOTHER FOR THEIR ROLES IN HELPING JACK PAAR FILM A TELEVISION SHOW ON THE TOUCHY BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THIS QUICK WINDUP OF AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT UNDERTAKEN ONLY YESTERDAY WITH WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL. ARMY PARTICIPATION IN THE FILMING OF A PAAR SHOWING FOR USE IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK HAD BEEN BITTERLY DENOUNCED IN THE SENATE AS

"SHOCKING... HIGHLY DANGEROUS."
ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO PREVENT REPETITION OF ANY SUCH INCIDENTS
IN THE FUTURE. THE PENTAGON SAID.

IN NEW YORK CITY, THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. SAID THE SHOW WOULD
BE BROADCAST TUESDAY NIGHT AS PLANNED. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NETWORK
WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT.

RELIEVED FROM HIS POST FOR "IMPROPER PERFORMANCE OF DUTY" WAS LT. COL.
DALLAS HOADLEY OF BALTIMORE, INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE BERLIN COMMAND.
ADMONISHED WAS COL. J.R. DEANE JR. OF SAN FRANCISCO, COMMANDING
OFFICER OF THE 2ND BATTLE GROUP, 6TH INFANTRY, IN GERMANY. THE INVESTI-
GATION REPORT SAID HE WAS ON HAND WITH 13 ENLISTED MEN "SOLELY TO
PARTICIPATE IN THE FILMING."

HE WAS ACCUSED OF "EXERCISING POOR JUDGMENT IN DIVERTING A SQUAD
FROM REGULAR TRAINING DUTIES IN ORDER TO PARTICIPATE IN ACTIVITIES
BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THEIR MILITARY MISSION."
THE ADMONITION IS BEING ADMINISTERED THROUGH THE COMMANDING GENERAL
OF THE BERLIN COMMAND, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ARMY PARTICIPATION IN THE PAAR SHOW THURSDAY AT THE DELICATE
FRIEDRICHSTRASSE BORDER CROSSING IN BERLIN CAUSED A STORM OF
CRITICISM IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE.

PROTESTS WERE RAISED THAT THE USE OF U.S. ARMED TROOPS FOR SUCH A
SHOW MIGHT HAVE LED TO SHOOTING, WITH TREMENDOUS CONSEQUENCES.

THE CRITICS ALSO SAID THE DISPLAY OF UNUSUAL ARMED MIGHT AT THE
BORDER CROSSING WOULD BE GRIST FOR THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MILLS,
WHICH PICTURE THE UNITED STATES AS AN IMPERIALIST WARMONGER.

PAAR, THE STAR OF A LATE NIGHT NBC-TV SHOW, HAD FOUR TV CAMERAS
TRAINED ON THE SCENE AS U.S. ARMY OFFICERS, ENLISTED MEN AND EQUIPMENT
SHOWED UP. THE EQUIPMENT INCLUDED MACHINE GUNS AND THE NEW 106
RECOILLESS RIFLE.

PAAR WANDERED AROUND WITH A MICROPHONE INTERVIEWING THE OFFICERS
WHILE EAST GERMAN REDS ACROSS THE BORDER WHEELED UP THEIR OWN TV
CAMERAS TO RECORD THE SCENE.

INTERVIEWED IN BERLIN BY THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., PAAR SAID
HE HAD DONE NOTHING IMPROPER.

HE COMPLAINED ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED THE FUROR "GOING ON BEHIND MY
BACK WHILE I AM OUT OF THE COUNTRY."

HE SAID IF ANYBODY TRIES TO "GET SOMETHING ON ME, THEY HAD BETTER
BE CAREFUL--EVERYTHING IS ON TAPE."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT AN INVESTIGATION
OF ARMY PARTICIPATION IN THE INCIDENT WAS UNDER WAY. TODAY, ABOUT
36 HOURS LATER, A PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE INVESTIGATION SHOWED THERE WERE MORE MILITARY PERSONNEL AT
FRIEDRICHSTRASSE AS A RESULT OF THE PAAR PRODUCTION THAN WOULD HAVE
BEEN HAD THE SHOW NOT BEEN SCHEDULED. THE PERSONNEL PRESENT AT THE
BORDER CROSSING AT THE TIME OF THE FILMING OF THE PAAR SHOW WERE:

- "TWO OFFICERS AND 10 ENLISTED MEN PERMANENTLY STATIONED AS GUARDS;
- "ONE OFFICER AND THREE ENLISTED MEN ON A NORMAL JEEP PATROL;
- "THE COMMANDING OFFICER AND TWO STAFF OFFICERS OF THE 3RD BATTLE
GROUP, THE UNIT ON BORDER PATROL DUTY;

- "ONE OFFICER AND 55 ENLISTED MEN ON AN OPERATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE
WHOSE PRESENCE WAS A COINCIDENCE BUT WHO, BECAUSE OF THE FILMING,
REMAINED IN THE AREA LONGER THAN NECESSARY.

- "IN ADDITION COL. J.R. DEANE JR., COMMANDER, 2ND BATTLE GROUP,
6TH INFANTRY, WAS ON HAND WITH A SQUAD OF 13 ENLISTED MEN. THEY WERE
PRESENT SOLELY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FILMING."

AUTHORITIES SAID STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY SUCH
INCIDENT IN THE FUTURE. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

30.24-1619

"THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, U.S. ARMY, EUROPE, GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE,
WITH CONCURRENCE OF GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, U.S. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF,
EUROPE, HAS REITERATED STANDING INSTRUCTIONS WHICH REGULATE USE OF
TROOPS FOR PURPOSES BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES TO
PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS."

HOADLEY ONLY RECENTLY TOOK OVER THE JOB AS INFORMATION OFFICER IN
BERLIN. WHAT HIS NEW DUTIES WOULD BE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY MADE
KNOWN.

CZ357PED

A118

WITH WASHINGTON PAAR A78 (130)
BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)-BOTH JACK PAAR AND AN ARMY OFFICER REMOVED
FROM HIS POST IN CONNECTION WITH PAAR'S FILMING OF A TV SHOW ON THE
BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REMOVAL.

"I CAN'T COMMENT ON THAT, OF COURSE," SAID LT. COL. DALLAS
HOADLEY, INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE U.S. ARMY COMMAND IN WEST BERLIN.
HE WAS RELIEVED OF HIS JOB BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY," PAAR TOLD NEWSMEN. THE TV ENTERTAINER
SAID HE KNEW OF THE WASHINGTON ACTION TAKEN AFTER THE SENATE
DENOUNCED U.S.-MILITARY PARTICIPATION IN THE FILMING.

COL. J.R. DEAN JR. OF SAN FRANCISCO, ADMONISHED BY THE
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR HIS PART IN THE SHOW, WAS TRAVELING IN
WEST GERMANY WITH HIS FAMILY AND COULD NOT BE REACHED. PAAR
INTERVIEWED DEAN BRIEFLY DURING THE FILMING OF THE SHOW.

KS747PED

End
Sept 9
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